



# Appliance User Guide

nAppliance Networks

Release 01/04/2009

Version 1.0.20

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# About This Guide

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## Document Objectives

This document introduces the nAppliance appliance hardware and software systems and provides an overview of its features. The nAppliance appliance platforms are a combination of technologies that are integrated into a single infrastructure product.

## Audience

This guide is for the IT administrators which are managing network, server or security environments.

## Feedback

nAppliance Networks appreciates any comments, complaints or suggestions. Your opinion on what is right or wrong with this document is very helpful. You can contact nAppliance directly via email at:

[support@nAppliance.com](mailto:support@nAppliance.com)

Please include the document name and version.

## Document Organization

This document includes the following sections:

- Chapter 1, “Introduction”, provides a general overview of the nAppliance functionality
- Chapter 2, “LCD Console”, provides an overview of the nAppliance LCD console, its features, and usage
- Chapter 3, “OneFace Web Console”, details the OneFace Web Console and remote administration of the appliances



- Chapter 4, “IPMI Network Based Management Interface”, introduces the IPMI based Lights Out Management interface and the hardware sensor reporting features
- Chapter 5, “FFRS Appliance Management Functions”, describes how to manage and configure appliances with the built-in recovery environment
- Appendix 1 is the port layouts for each hardware model.

### **Online Version**

The latest release of this document can be retrieved via the nAppliance website at:

<http://www.nAppliance.com/support/library.asp>

# Chapter 1: Introduction

The nAppliance hardware platform provides a powerful and reliable computing platform for various integrated software infrastructure products or applications. Using the nAppliance appliance infrastructure has the following advantages:

- System designed specifically to provide the optimum performance for the specific embedded application
- Headless design – nAppliance systems have a built in LCD screen and keyboard, where the appliance can be installed locally by existing non-technical personnel without complex cabling or configuration
- Centrally managed – nAppliance systems can be accessed and managed at the console level over the network from a central location
- Built in backups – nAppliance systems have a return to factory defaults or a return to last good configuration options built into the appliance, where by a simple local or remote command, the system can be rebuilt or restored to a prior snapshot
- Web console – Each appliance has a web based console interface. This allows an administrator to connect remotely to the system over the HTTPS protocol and manage the installation and configuration process.

The combination of the IPMI remote console functionality, the embedded Flash Based Recovery System, and the OneFace Web Console, the nAppliance environment can be completely managed remotely over a network connection .

## Chapter 2: LCD Console

Many of the nAppliance models have an LCD console and keyboard located on the front of the appliance. The LCD provides a built-in computer console and keyboard, which allows the administrator to easily attach the system to the network, and configure the system network configuration without the need to attach a monitor, mouse and keyboard, or attempt to attach to the serial console.

The appliance is configured with a built-in static IP address. This IP address can be used to initially communicate with the appliance, or the administrator can configure the system's IP network for DHCP or with a static IP address from the LCD console. Once the system is on the IP network, the appliance is manageable remotely via a web console or via other interfaces available to the host operating system such as SSH or Windows Terminal Services.

The typical installation steps are:

1. Mount the appliance and install the power cord. Plug Ethernet into the Internal port on the back.
2. From the LCD Console, assign either a DHCP address or a static address. The interface can be changed later from DHCP to static.
3. On the LCD display, the IP address will be displayed. Use this IP address to attach to the appliance remotely.
4. Using the OneFace web console, the appliance can then be configured for use on the company network from your desktop remotely.

## LCD Console Usage

The LCD Console has six buttons. Arrows for moving through menu or display screens, an Enter button and a Cancel button.

Pressing a Right or Left arrow button will move the cursor through data entry fields. Using the Up and Down arrows will move you through different menu selections.

The Enter button is to select and process the menu selection.

The Cancel button will cancel the operation and move you back up the menu tree.

### Secure and Non-Secure modes

By default the LCD menu is in a non-secure mode. In this mode, the user can display basic statistics about the hardware such as network configurations and monitoring statistics.

To access the statistics screens, press the down arrow and the display will loop through the available screens.

These statistics screens will display automatically, waiting for several seconds on each screen, then rotating through the rest of the screens. This gives local administrators the ability to see at a glance the operation of the system and see any alerts discovered by the monitoring system within the system.

## **LCD Operation**

The following functions are available on the LCD console:

### **Default rotating display menu**

Several statistic screens are displayed and can be rotated through by pressing the down arrow.

Secure menu – The secure menu can be accessed by pressing the CANCEL button. This will bring up a display which prompts you for your security code. The default value for this code is 1221. This should be changed during installation.

The secure menu items are:

```
Security
N/W Configuration
    <Interface Name 1>
    <Interface Name 2>
    ...
    Enable DHCP
    Set IP
Services
    Microsoft Firewall
    Network Connections
        Stop | Start
        Restart
System Status
    CPU Status
    LAN Status
Shutdown
Restart
Reset Password
```

## **Security**

This menu item allows you to change the security access code to access the secure menu inside the LCD menu. This can be changed to any 4 digit code the customer desires.

## **N/W Configuration**

This function allows you to set the IP network configuration. The menu items allow you to:

1. Set the interface to DHCP. This will enable DHCP on this port and the port will automatically receive an IP address.
2. Manually set a static IP address on this port.

When the Manual IP address is set, the menu displays

IP Address  
Subnet Mask  
Default Gateway

The screen will display the default address 000.000.000.000 or the current defined value on these fields. These values can be changed by pressing the UP/DOWN arrows. The Right/Left arrows allow you to move from character to character. Once the value is set, press the ENTER button to save the configuration.

These value can be examined by reviewing the LAN Status screens on the LCD menu.

## **Services**

Microsoft Firewall – this function allows you to disable or enable the Windows builtin firewall service

Network Connections – this function allows you to stop, start or restart the network services.

## **System Status**

CPU Status – this function displays the number of CPUs on the system, and the current CPU usage.

LAN Status – this function displays each interface name, the IP address and the Sent/Received bytes actual usage counters.

## **Shutdown**

This function shuts down the operating system and turns off the appliance.

## **Restart**

This function reboots the operating system running on the appliance.

## **Reset Password**

This function allows an operator to reset the operating system password to a preset default value. The factory default password is nAppliance13. For the Windows operating system, the local administrator password is reset.



This default password can be set by the customer by editing an XML file.

The file path is:

“C:\Program Files\nAppliance\LCDservice  
2.2\LCDsettings.XML”

(the LCDservice version number may vary).

The portion of the XML file to change is:

```
<ADMIN_PASSWORD>  
    <ENABLE_PASSWORD_RESET>1<...\>  
<DEFAULT_ADMIN_PASSWORD>nAppliance13</...\>  
</ADMIN_PASSWORD>
```

If a site security policy does not allow this functionality, this function can be disabled. To disable this function, change the ENABLE\_PASSWORD\_RESET value to 0.

## Chapter 3: OneFace Web Console

The nAppliance OneFace is an nAppliance proprietary web console which is hardware and application aware and allows the system administrator to fully interact and manage the hardware and software configurations from a remote web interface.

From the Web Console, the administrator can manage

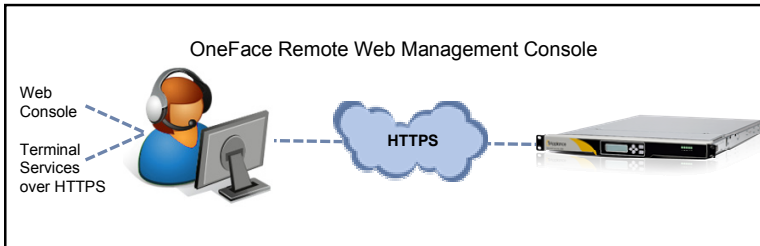
- The IP and Windows networking components
- Windows domain administration
- Windows user management
- Windows security administration
- Installation of nApplianced supplied and supported 3<sup>rd</sup> party applications
- Upload data to the appliance and run patch updates
- Backup and restore the application system image
- Connect to the Windows operating system via Terminal Services over HTTP

OneFace uses the HTTPS protocol over port 8098. To attach to the appliance OneFace application, use the following URL from your browser:

`https://<ip address of Internal Port>:8098/`

The Internal interface is the first interface (or Windows LAN 1) on most appliances. On the security appliances, this is the INTERNAL and not the EXTERNAL interface. The External interface will typically have a network security block and not allow access through this interface. The security appliances have a pre-defined

system access rule allowing remote web management access.



When attaching to the URL, the appliance will request a username and password. This is prompting for a Windows administrator account.

The default account is

**administrator**

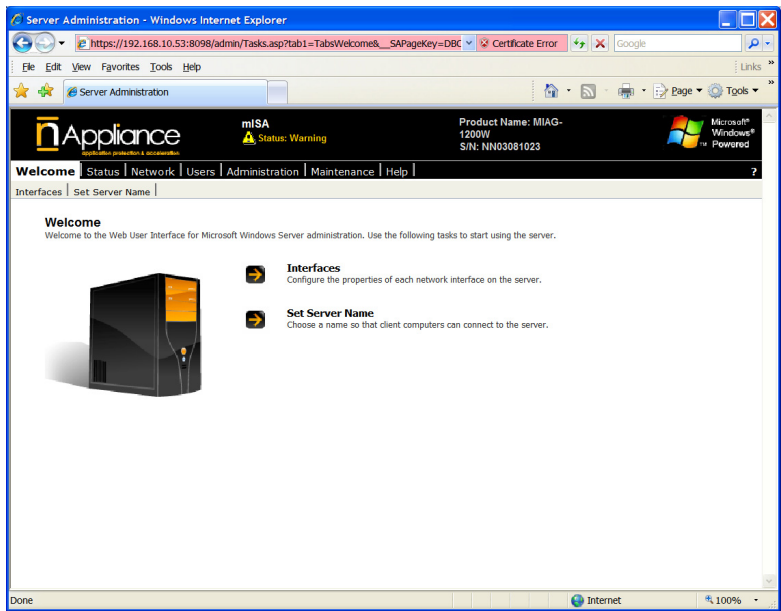
and the default password is

**nAppliance13**

The browser will complain of a non-signed certificate. Connect anyway. You can later assign a signed certificate to this appliance with OneFace.

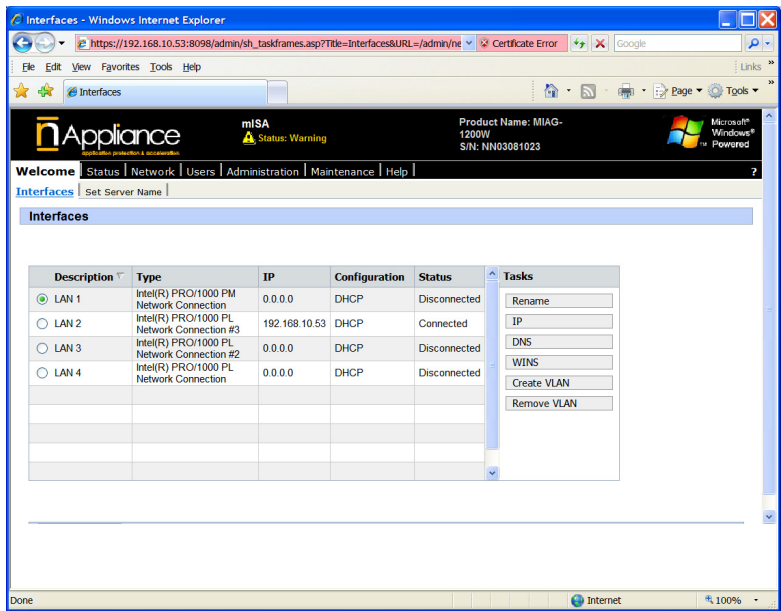
After logging in successfully, the initial OneFace Web Console welcome screen.

# Welcome Screen



The welcome screen allows the administrator to begin the configuration of the initial IP network interfaces.

# Welcome – Interfaces

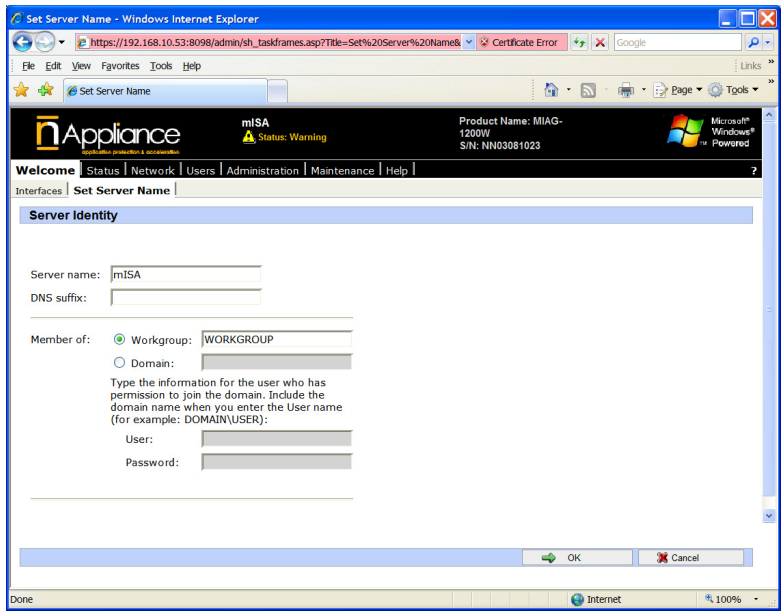


Selecting the Interfaces tab manages the network interfaces. This function corresponds to the Windows Control Panel Network Connections.

This screen allows you to set the parameters for every available physical interface.

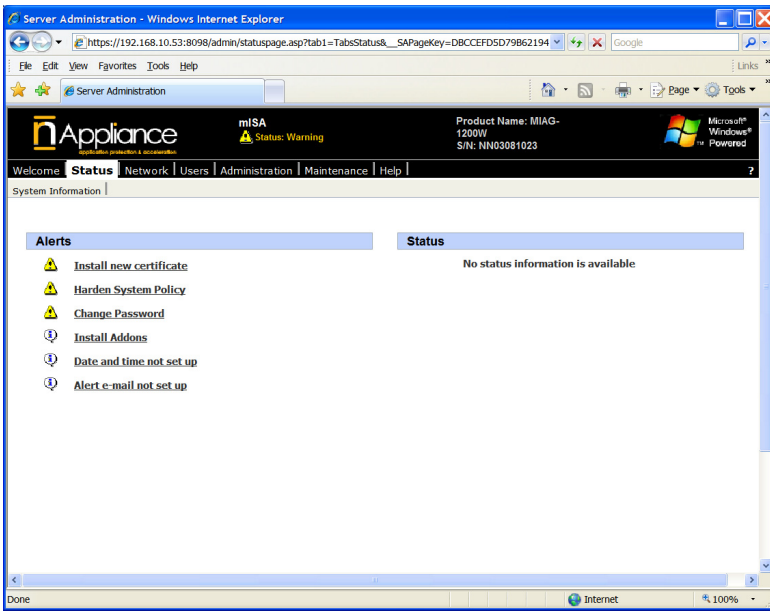
- Rename – Rename the Interface. Default is usually LAN <x>.
- IP – Set the IP Address parameters.
- DNS – Set the DNS configuration and domain name.
- WINS – Set the WINS configuration.
- Create VLAN – Define a VLAN associated with this port.
- Remove VLAN – Remove the VLAN associated with this port.

# Set Server Name



The Set Server Name allows the administrator to define the domain parameters, and to join to a Windows Domain.

## Status Screen



The Status screen displays a list of security and health alerts or status messages. The OneFace web console run a process which analyzes the system for issues. Clicking on any of the Status messages will display a detailed message describing specific issue.

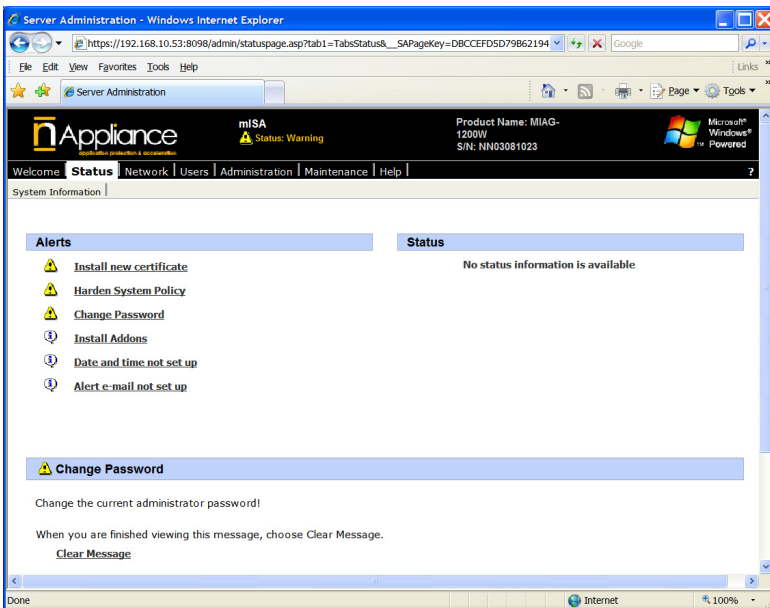
The messages described above show following alerts:

- Install new certificate – the default system has a self-signed certificate. Installing an official certificate will remove the warning messages when attaching via the Web Console.
- Harden System Policy – The default configuration allows configuration via the Web Console by any Internal IP Address. This system recommends

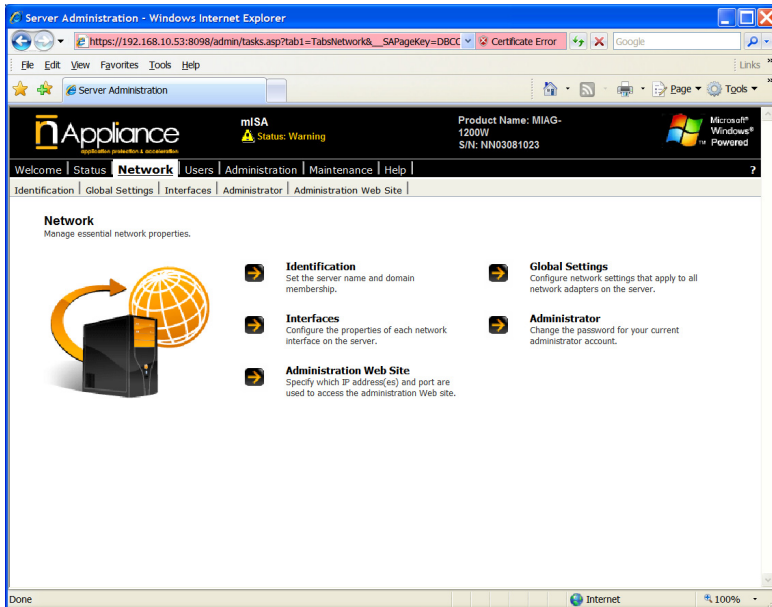


tightening the access a to specific address or networks.

- Change Password – The system is still configured with the factory default password. This should be changed during the initial installation.

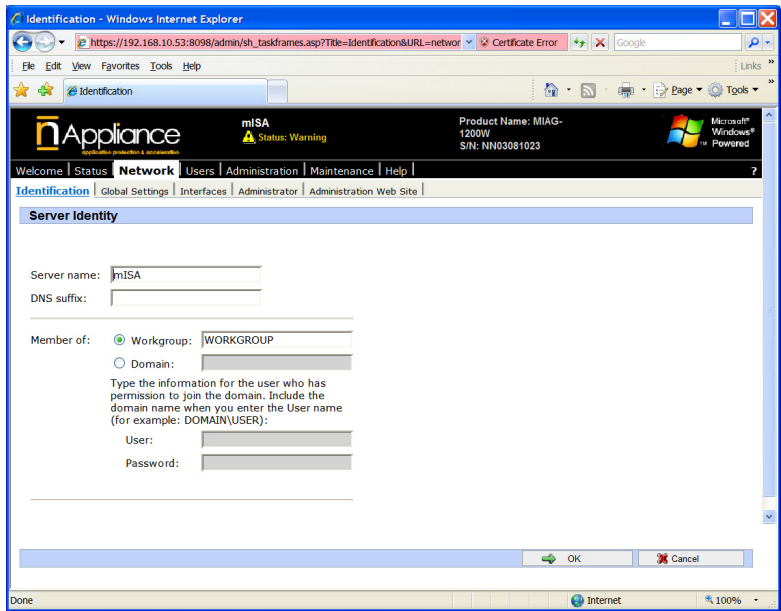


## Network Screen



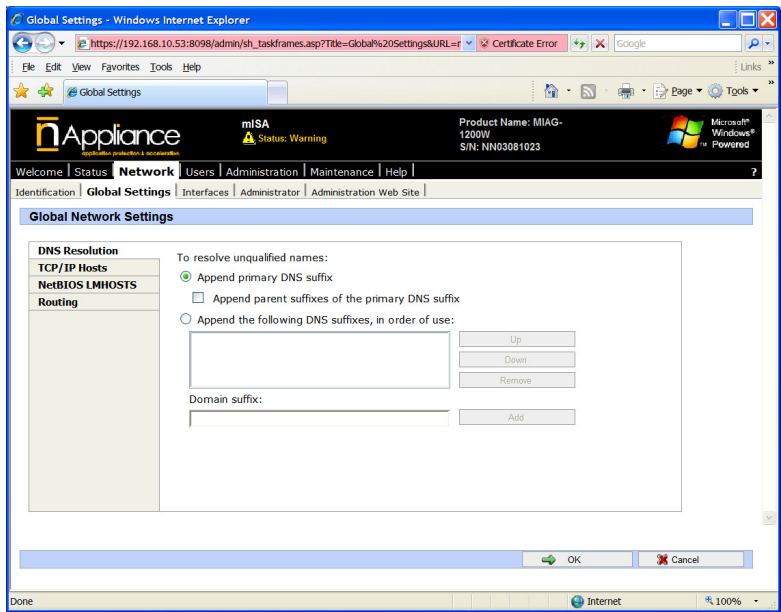
The Network Screen has several functions for administration of network interfaces, Windows domain administration, Network routing, Administrator password maintenance and administration of the Web Console interface.

# Identification Tab



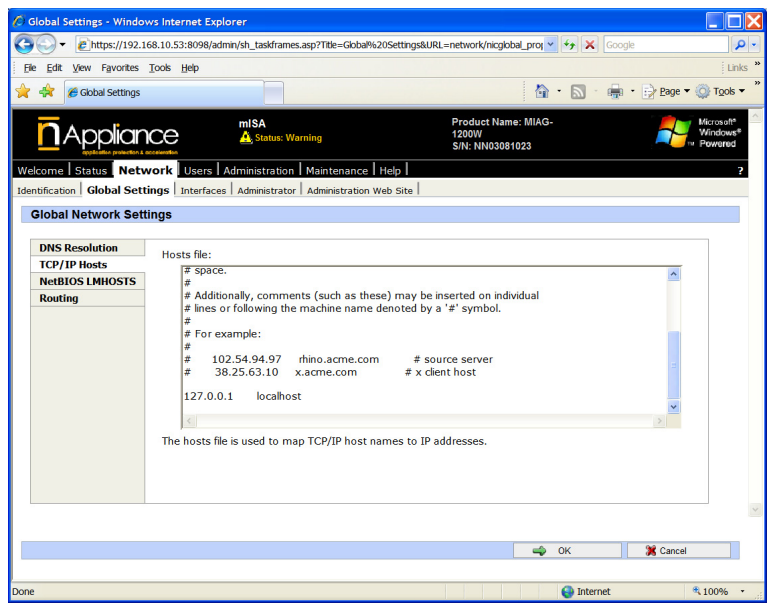
The Identification screen manages the Server name (IP Hostname), the DNS suffix, and joins the appliance to a windows domain.

# DNS Resolution Tab



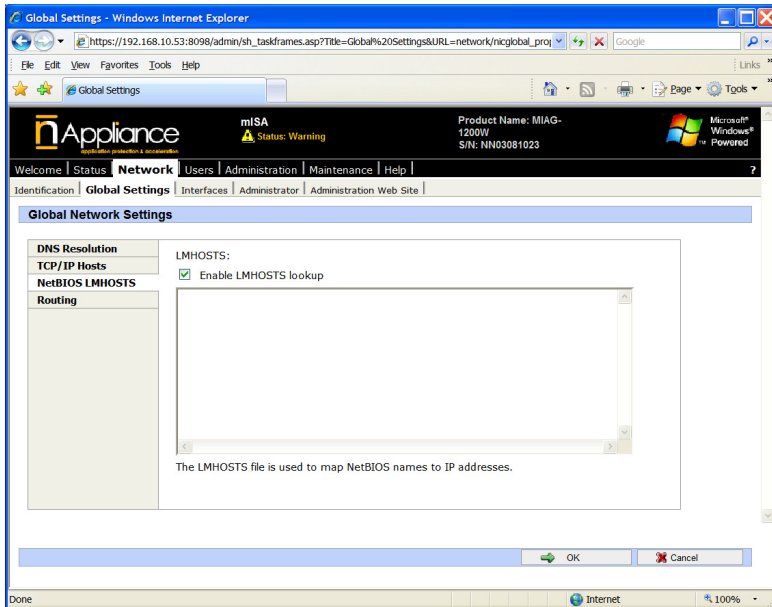
The Global Settings DNS Resolution screen manages the DNS resolution function. The domain suffixes and domain searches are defined.

# Global Settings Tab – TCP/IP Hosts



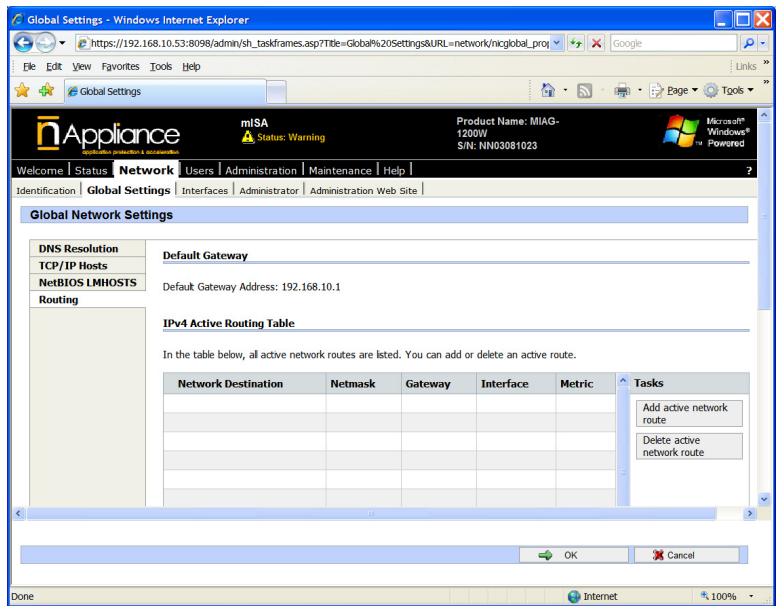
The TCP/IP Hosts screen manages the IP Hosts File.

## Global Settings – NetBIOS Lmhosts



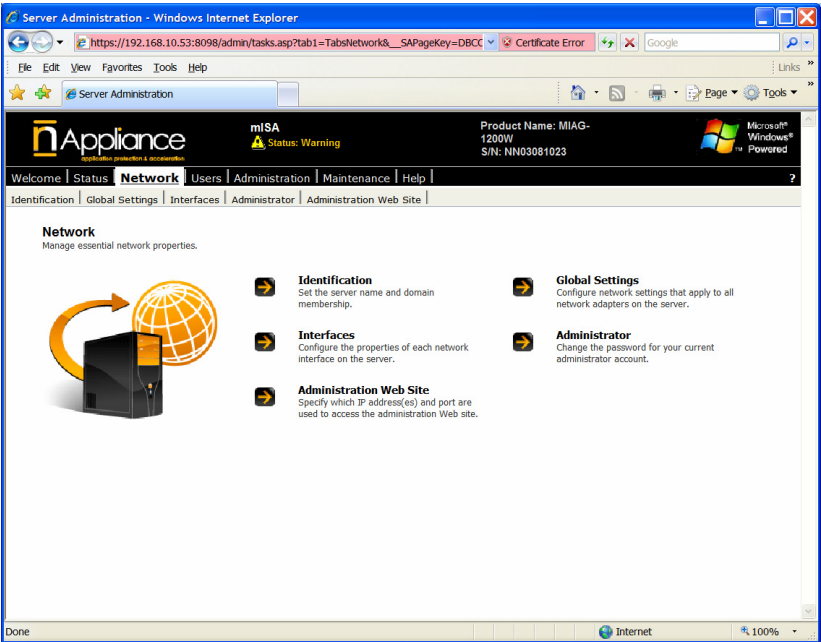
The NetBIOS Lmhosts management screen manages the Windows LMHOSTS file. This is a Windows version of a HOSTS file which overrides the Windows Master Browser and WINS for Windows Name Resolution.

# Global Settings – Routing



The Routing function allows the administrator to manage static IP routes.

# Network

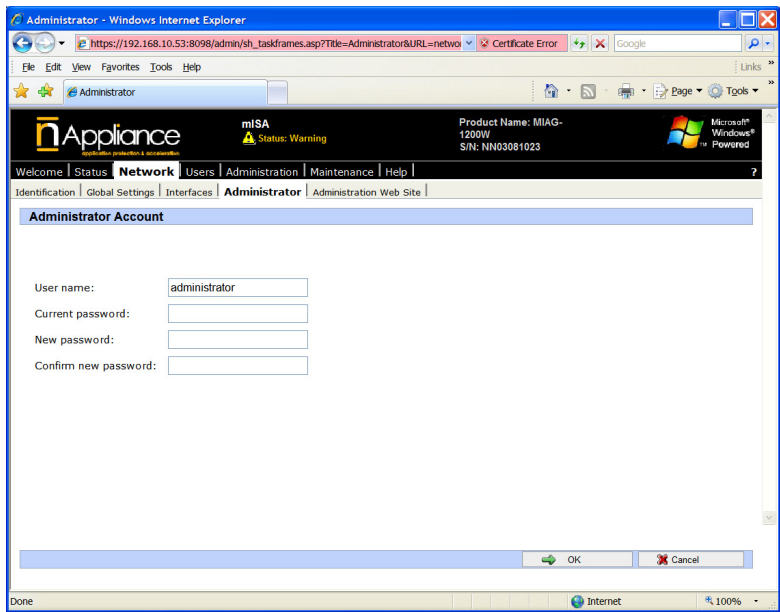


The Interfaces function manage the Windows network interfaces.

See Welcome – Interfaces described above.

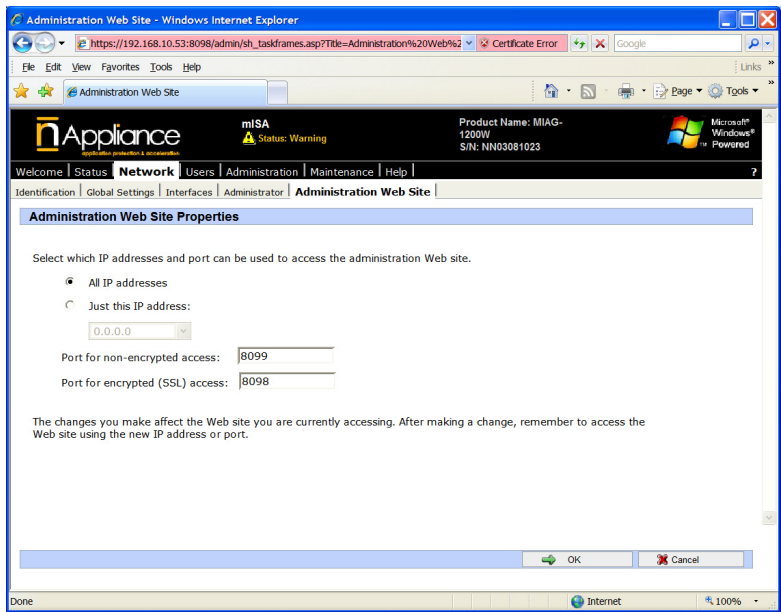


# Administrator



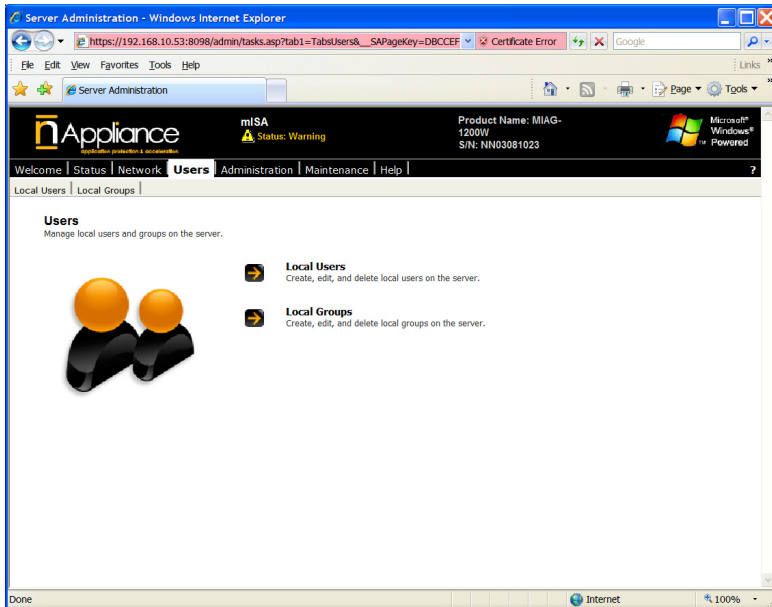
The Administrator function manages user passwords.

# Administrator Web Site



The Administrator Web Site manages the security access for the Web Console interface, and the ports used for this access.

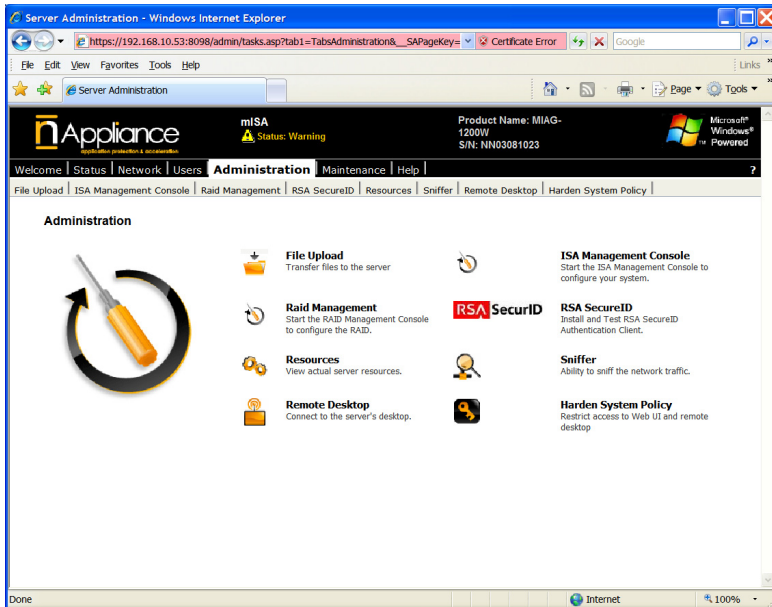
# Users



The users functions manage users and user groups.

The local user and group management opens a Windows Terminal Services screen to the appliance.

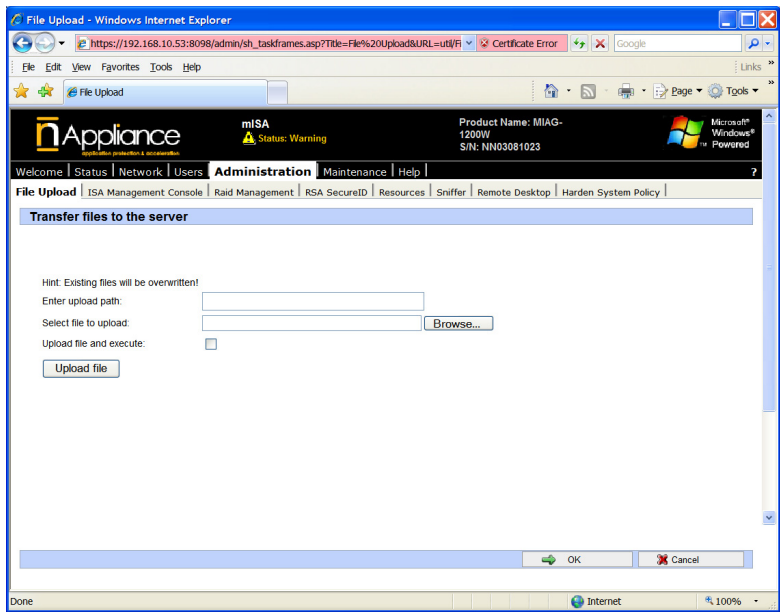
## Administration



Most of the Administration functions open Windows Terminal Services to the appliance. The exceptions are:

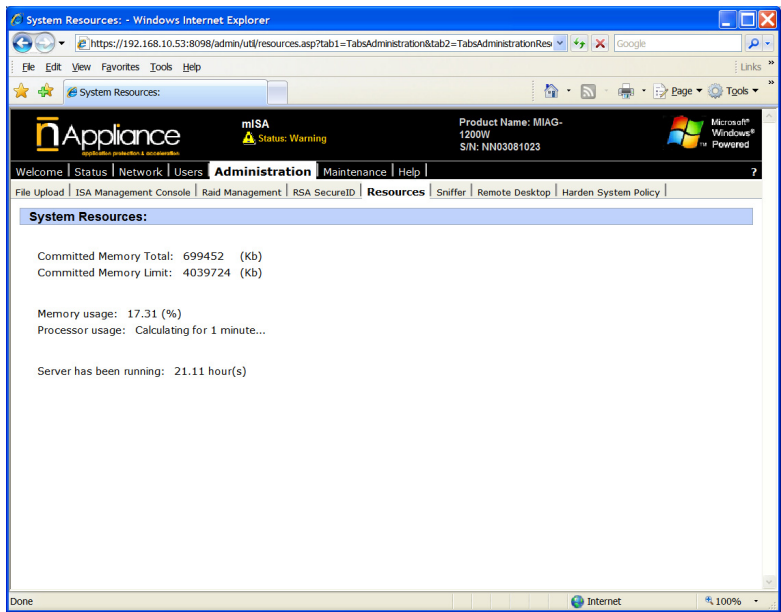
- File Upload
- Resources
- Harden System Policy

# File Upload



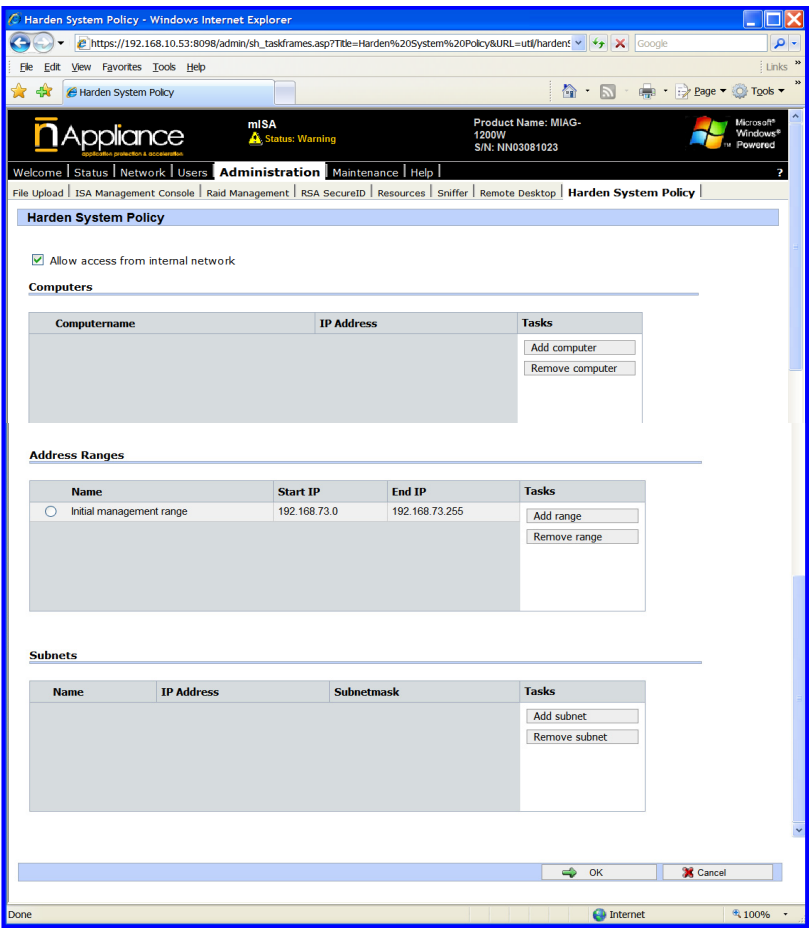
The File Upload function allows uploading files to specified locations on the appliance, and optionally executing this uploaded file. This provides a simple method of updating or patching remotely one or many appliances.

# Resources



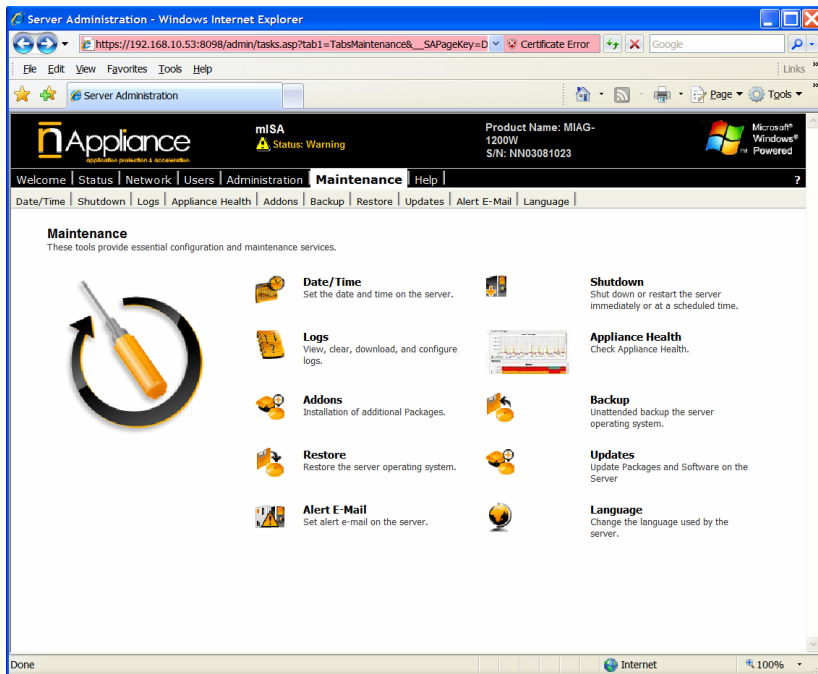
The Resources screen displays memory and CPU resources.

# Harden System Policy



The Harden System Policy allows the administrator to restrict access to the Web Console by IP address or IP range.

## Maintenance Screen

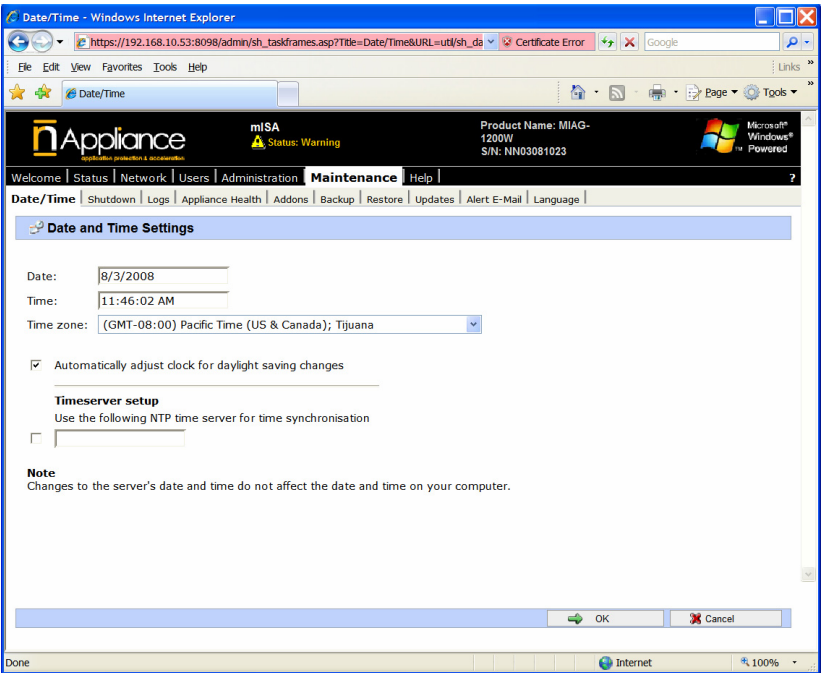


The Maintenance functions allow the administrator to manage various general functions including:

- Setting the appliance time/date
- Shutdown and reboot the appliance
- Reviewing the Windows Event Viewer logs
- Install addon 3<sup>rd</sup> party packages supported by nAppliance
- Create a backup image of the appliance image
- Set the alert administrator email address

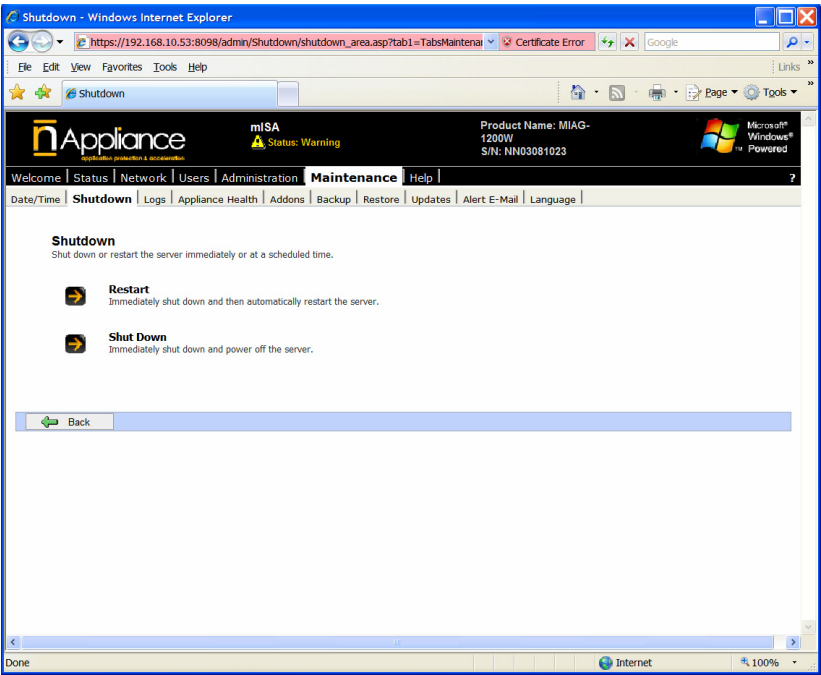


# Date/Time



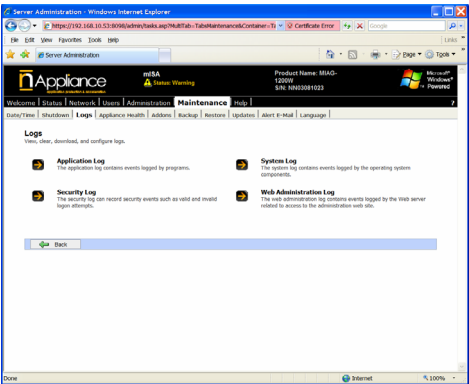
The Time/Date function allows the administrator to set the system time and date, and to specify an NTP time server to receive time updates over the Internet.

# Shutdown

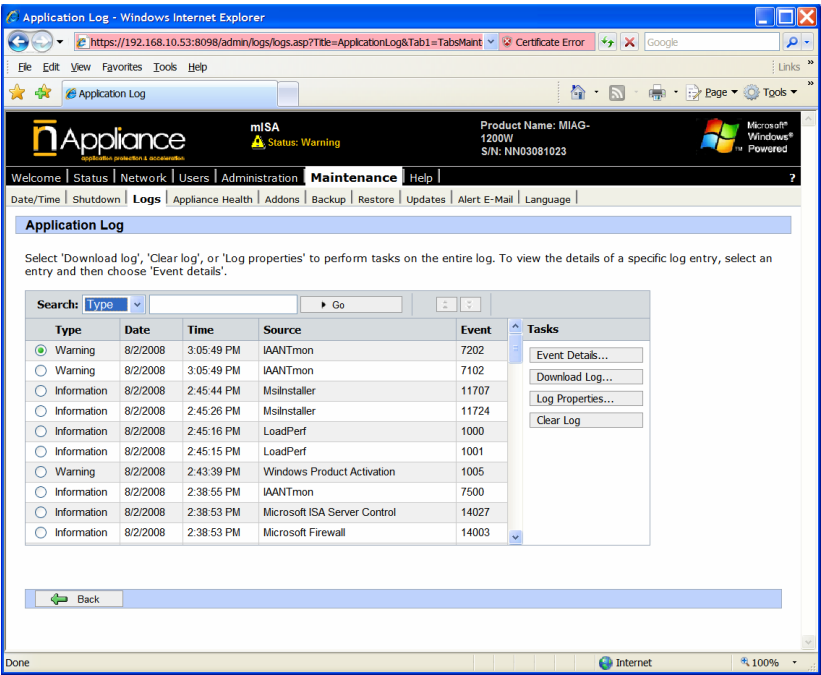


The Shutdown function allows the administrator to shutdown and power off the appliance, or to reboot the appliance.

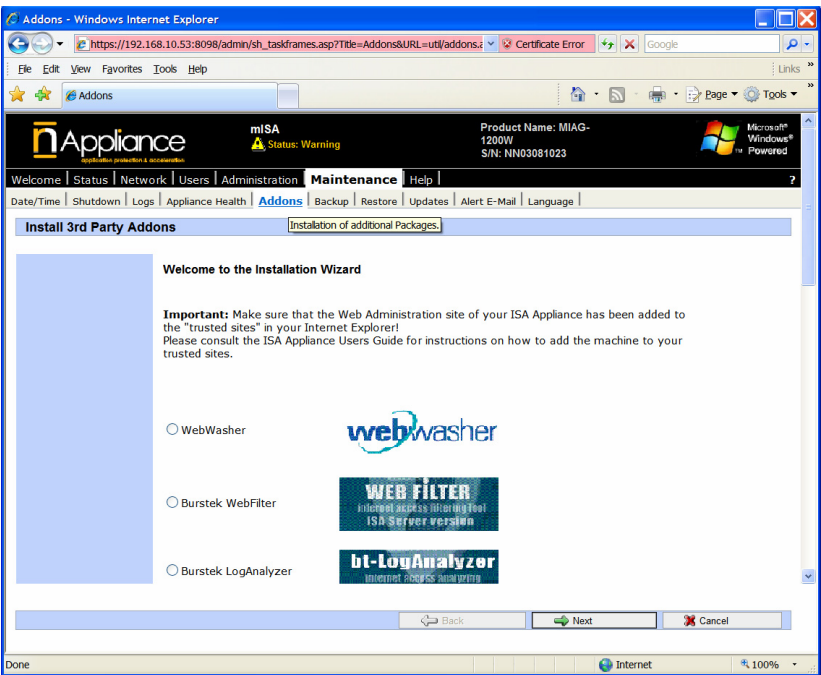
# Logs



The Logs function allows the administrator to view the Windows Event Viewer logs.

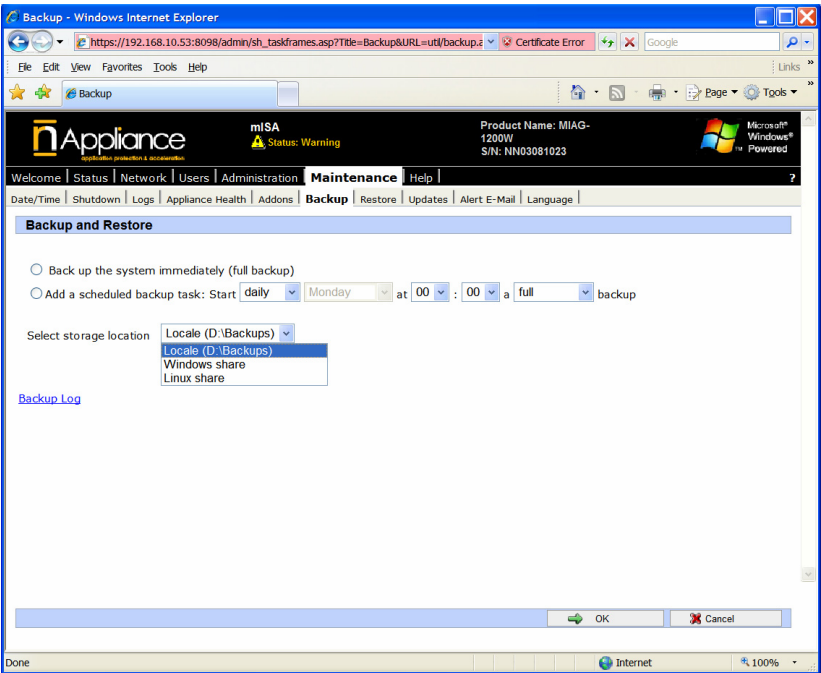


# Addons



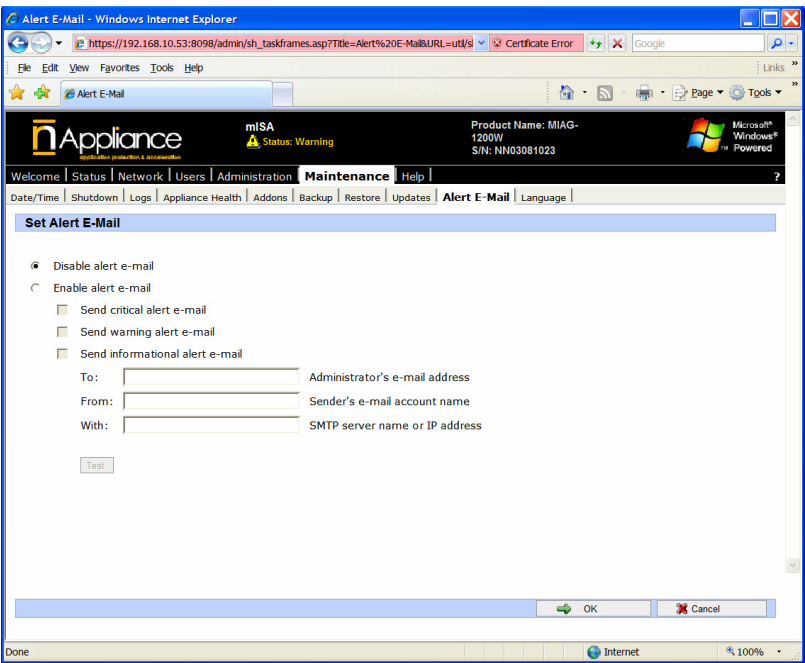
The Addons function allows the administrator to download and install nAppliance supported applications.

# Backup



The Backup function allows the adminstrator to create a backup image of the appliance image and restore this image back to the appliance using the Restore function.

# Alert Email



The Alert Email assigns the appliance monitoring system’s administrator email address. When there is a critical event within the appliance, this function will define where to send the alerts. This function is disabled by default and should be enabled.

## **Chapter 4: IPMI – Network Based Management Interface**

IPMI is a network based system management interface which runs on a hardware component on nAppliance systems. This is a Lights Out Management interface (LOM). This hardware component is called a BMC (Base Management Card). System management communications between the administrator and the BMC runs through an IP network.

The nAppliance BMC is based on the IPMI specification version 2.0. The network protocols supported are RMCP version 1, and also HTTP via a web interface.

The IPMI BMC supports network access to a system at the hardware level, where the administrator can access a system regardless of the OS type or functionality. Since the BMC runs independently of the motherboard and CPU, the system can be accessed, powered off and on, and monitored during all modes of the operating system during the boot process.

The IPMI hardware system supports a direct RMCP access via a java client (IPMIView) available on the nAppliance website. This client is available at:

<http://support.nAppliance.com>

under the downloads section.

The nAppliance IPMI card has a builtin web server and includes a web application where the administrator can access all management features of IPMI 2.0. This document describes the operation of the IPMI using the HTML interace.

There are two hardware implementations of IPMI on the nAppliance systems. One implementation has a dedicated NIC port. The other implementation uses a shared NIC configuration. The shared NIC configuration uses the same network port for traffic on LAN 1 and for IPMI network traffic. The IPMI traffic is separated by the IPMI hardware so that the operating system supporting traffic on LAN 1 can be inoperable but the IPMI system will still have full functionality. This allows the administrator to power down the system and watch the system boot as if the adminstrator was physically at the local console.



## Setup

On systems with a dedicated IPMI NIC port, this dedicated port will be a single port and is identified by the appliance quick start guide, and typically documented somewhere on the appliance.

On shared port systems which do not have a dedicated IPMI NIC port, the IPMI functions are multiplexed onto the first port or LAN 1. This port will be the uppermost port closest to the mouse and keyboard ports (see Appendix 1). Systems with shared ports do not have the KVM over IP capability, but have the hardware sensor monitoring capabilities.

The IPMI BMC must have an IP address to be accessed. This port can be set by one of two methods.

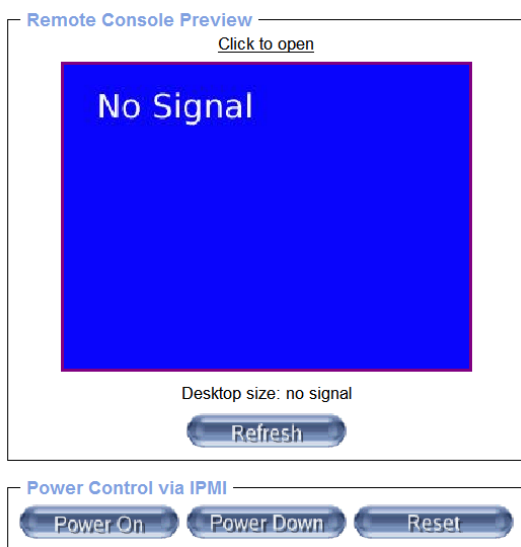
1. The port comes from the factory preset with the address 10.10.10.201. If you assign a computer with an IP address on this network, you will be able to access the IPMI web server by pointing a web browser at:  
`http://10.10.10.201/`
  - i. Once accessing the IPMI web application, there is a screen which will allow the administrator to change the IP network settings to match the correct network configuration.
2. When booting the nAppliance systems, there is a boot system called FFRS which is documented elsewhere in this document. This system has the capability of accessing the IPMI BMC card and setting the IP addresses directly.

Once the IPMI card has an IP address, it can be accessed similarly to any other computer on the network.

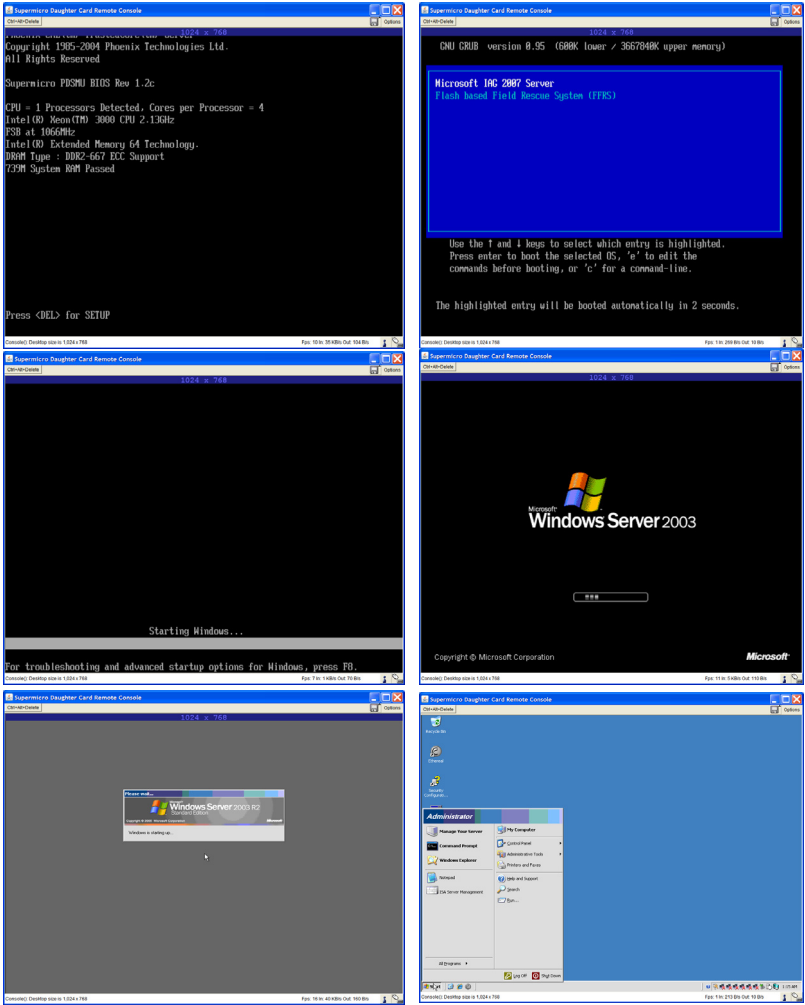
## **KVM over IP**

KVM over IP is a feature available only with the hardware models with a dedicated IPMI NIC port, or on 3200 models, which provide dual KVM and network functionality on the first NIC port.

KVM (Keyboard, Video, Mouse) over IP allows the administrator to connect and manage systems remotely. This is equivalent functionality to physical KVM systems which directly connect computer systems. KVM over IP allow the administrator to manage the keyboard and mouse movements over the network, and view the actual video signal from a remote location. Additionally the system can be powered on and off remotely

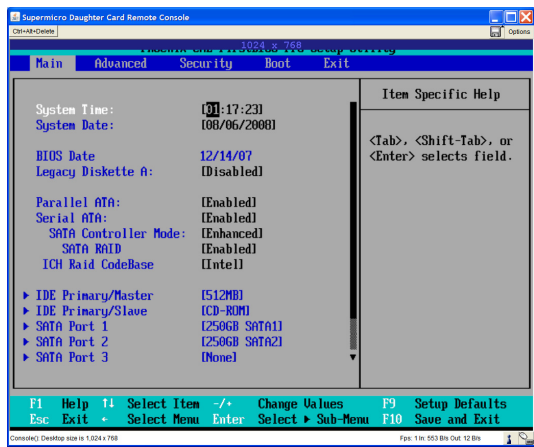


This is an IPMI KVM over IP screen connected to a system which is powered down.



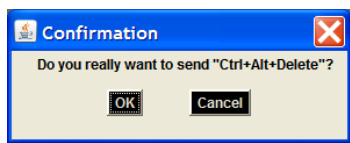
The above screens show a boot-up as seen on the IPMI KVM web interface.

The system is powered up by pressing the power on button on the KVM over IP screen (or physically powering up the server) and the above screens show the booting process on the web browser screen remotely.

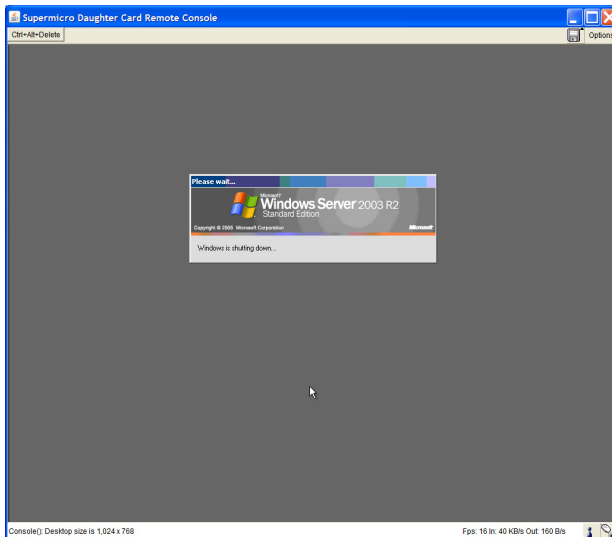
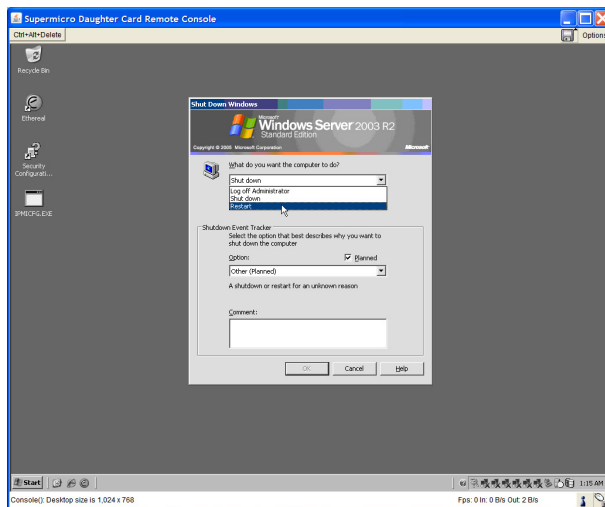


The BIOS can be managed remotely as well.

The following show the system being shutdown remotely.



The Control Alt Delete command is sent by pressing the Cntl-Alt-Del button at the top of the web application.

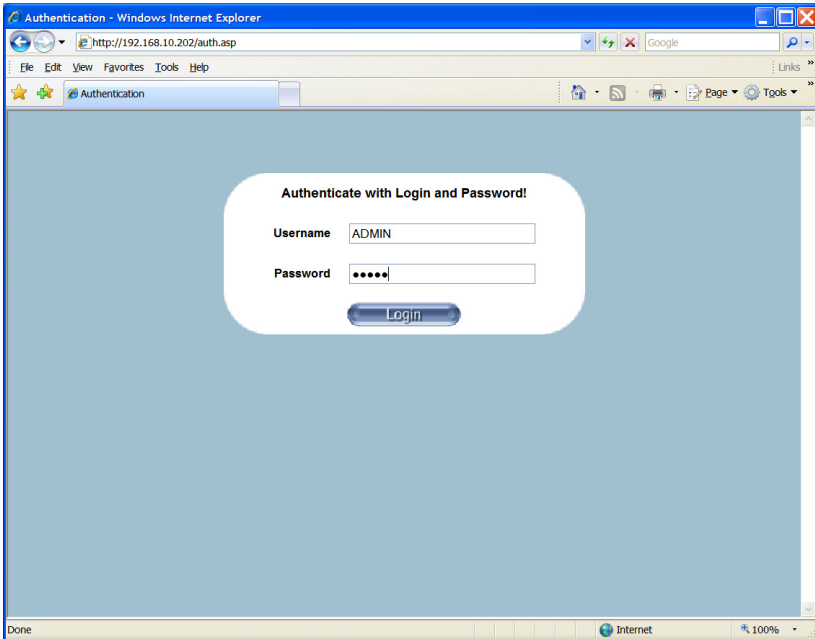


And the server is shutdown normally.

The systems powers off during a complete shutdown.

# Using the IPMI Web Console

## Login



The first screen on the application is the login screen.  
The default username and password is (uppercase):

Username: ADMIN  
Password: ADMIN

Once logged in, the main management screen is displayed.



The screen in the center is a remote KVM over IP console view. Clicking on this screen spawns a larger screen view.

Power On: Power up the remote system

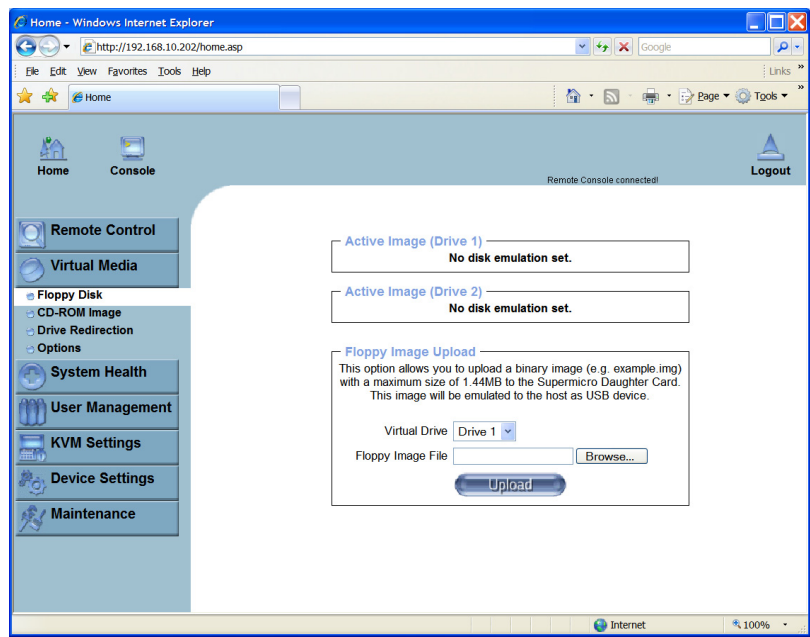
Power Down: Power down the remote system

Reset: Power down then power up the remote system



# Virtual Media

The IPMI system has the ability to attach virtual peripherals.



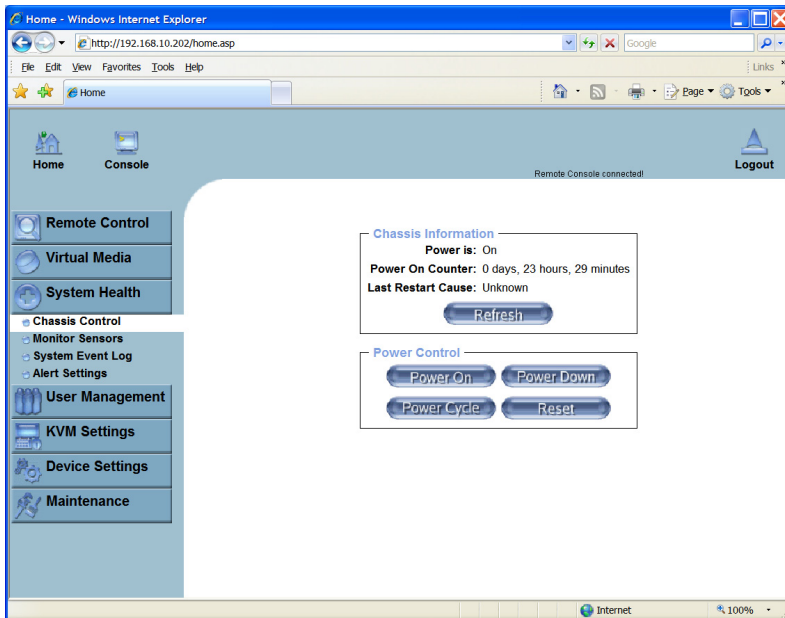
Virtual disk drives such as CD ROM drives and Floppy drives can be emulated by mounting ISO file images or attaching to Windows Shares.

## System Health

Several functions for monitoring the remote system's health include:

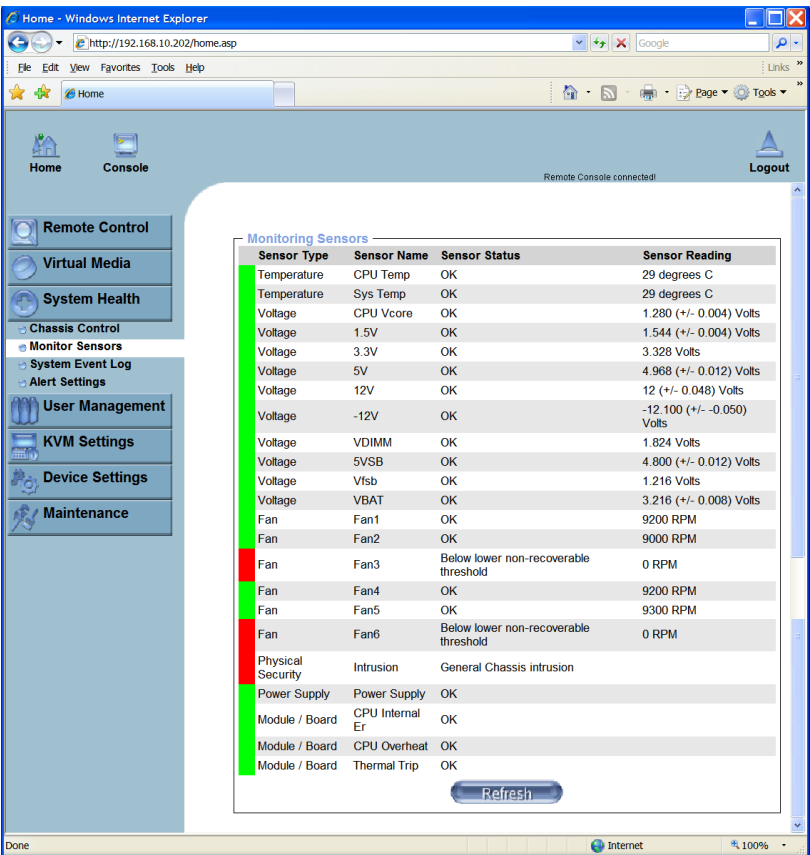
- Chassis control for displaying system uptime statistics
- Monitor for sensors, displaying temperatures, and other data points
- Displaying the IPMI hardware event log
- And creating events which are logged and sent out as emails or SNMP traps

## Chassis Control



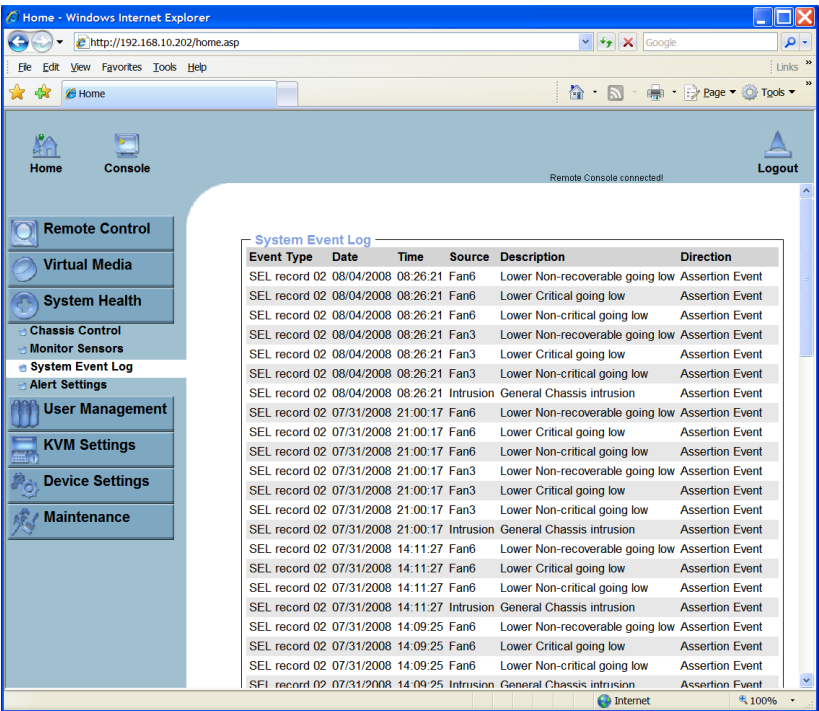
The chassis control also provides functions to power cycle and reset the hardware system.

# Monitor Sensors



The Monitor Sensor displays the IPMI statistics for CPU and Motherboard temperatures, fan speeds, power voltages and other sensor readings.

# System Event Log



The IPMI system records system events such as low fan speeds and voltages. These records are saved and can be reviewed for later analysis.

# Alert Settings

The IPMI system can be configured with a set of alerts. These alerts can be discretely defined to watch for specific events, to set a policy for the type of event for the specific sensor or device, and to define how to send the alert message for the specific alert. Message options are email and SNMP traps.

# Filter Lists

Each alert is selected by filtering on events. The filter list record is defined by the filter list screen.

IPMI Alert Configuration

[ Filter List ] [ Policy List ] [ LAN Destination List ]

IPMI Filter List

Index	Status	Filter Type	Action	Policy#	Severity	Generator ID	Sensor Type	Sensor No	Trigger	Offset Mask	Data 1	Data 2	Data 3	
1	disabled	configurable		0	unspecified	00	00	00	00	00	0000 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	<a href="#">[edit]</a>
2	disabled	configurable		0	unspecified	00	00	00	00	00	0000 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	<a href="#">[edit]</a>
3	disabled	configurable		0	unspecified	00	00	00	00	00	0000 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	<a href="#">[edit]</a>
4	disabled	configurable		0	unspecified	00	00	00	00	00	0000 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	<a href="#">[edit]</a>
5	disabled	configurable		0	unspecified	00	00	00	00	00	0000 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	<a href="#">[edit]</a>

Each filter can be created by pressing the [edit] link.

IPMI Alert Configuration

[ Filter List ]

[ Policy List ]

[ LAN Destination List ]

IPMI Filter Edit

Filter Number	<div>1</div>		
Status	<div>disable</div>		
	user configurable		
Action	<div><div>Alert</div><div>Reset</div><div>Power off</div><div>Power cycle</div></div>		
Alert Policy	<div>0</div>		
Event Severity	<div>unspecified</div>		
Generator ID	<div>0x00</div>	<div>0x00</div>	
Sensor Type	<div>0x00</div>		
Sensor Number	<div>0x00</div>		
Event Trigger	<div>0x00</div>		
Data 1 Offset mask	<div>0x00</div>	<div>0x00</div>	
Event Data 1 (AND mask, compare1, compare2)	<div>0x00</div>	<div>0x00</div>	<div>0x00</div>
Event Data 2 (AND mask, compare1, compare2)	<div>0x00</div>	<div>0x00</div>	<div>0x00</div>
Event Data 3 (AND mask, compare1, compare2)	<div>0x00</div>	<div>0x00</div>	<div>0x00</div>

Apply

# Policy List

IPMI Alert Configuration

[ Filter List ]

[ Policy List ]

[ LAN Destination List ]

IPMI Policy List

Index	Status	Policy Set	Policy	Channel No.	Destination	Alert String
1	enable	0	always	1	1	1
2	disabled	0	always	0	0	0
3	disabled	0	always	0	0	0
4	disabled	0	always	0	0	0
5	disabled	0	always	0	0	0
6	disabled	0	always	0	0	0
7	disabled	0	always	0	0	0
8	disabled	0	always	0	0	0
9	disabled	0	always	0	0	0
10	disabled	0	always	0	0	0
11	disabled	0	always	0	0	0
12	disabled	0	always	0	0	0
13	disabled	0	always	0	0	0
14	disabled	0	always	0	0	0
15	disabled	0	always	0	0	0

The policy describes how and whether to process an alert. The policy links the event to the LAN Destination List (Alert message processing).



# LAN Destination List

IPMI Alert Configuration

[ Filter List ]

[ Policy List ]

[ LAN Destination List ]

IPMI Lan Destination Edit

Destination Number	<div>0</div>
Acknowledge	<div><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> require acknowledge</div>
Timeout	<div>10</div>
Retries	<div>1</div>
Alert Type	<div><div><input type="radio"/> PET alert</div><div>Trap destination:<div>192.168.100.200</div></div></div>
	<div><div><input checked="" type="radio"/> EMail Alert</div><div>traps@nappliance.com</div></div>

IPMI Lan Alert Global Options

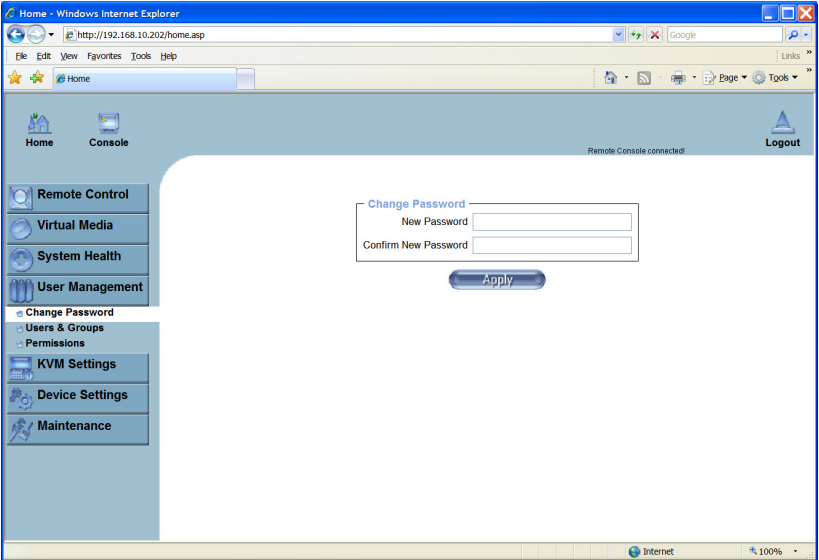
Community String	<div>public</div>
SMTP server	<div>mail.nappliance.com</div>
EMail sender address	<div>appliance1@nappliance.com</div>

Apply

The LAN Destination defines how to send out an alert message, either via Email or via an SNMP Trap message.

# User Management

## Change Password



The Change Password function allows the administrator to change the ADMIN account password.

# Group Management

User Management

Existing users

---

select

---

Lookup

New user name

ADMIN

Full user name

Administrator

Password

Confirm Password

Email address

Mobile number

Group membership

Member of

Not Member of

ipmi\_administrator

ipmi\_user

supergroup

IPMI Privilege Level

Administrator

Create

Modify

Copy

Delete

Group Management

Existing groups

---

select

---

New group name

Create

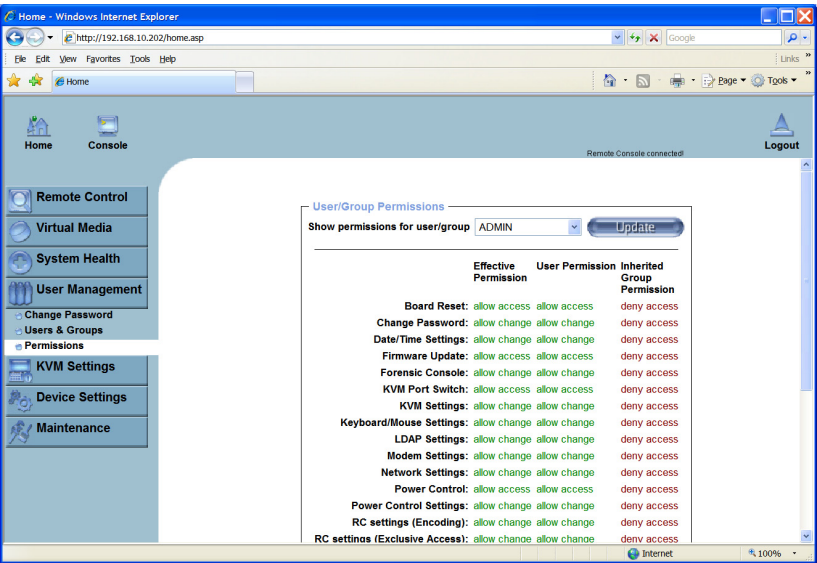
Modify

Copy

Delete

Group management allows the adminstrator to define specifics about each user as well as define groups of users.

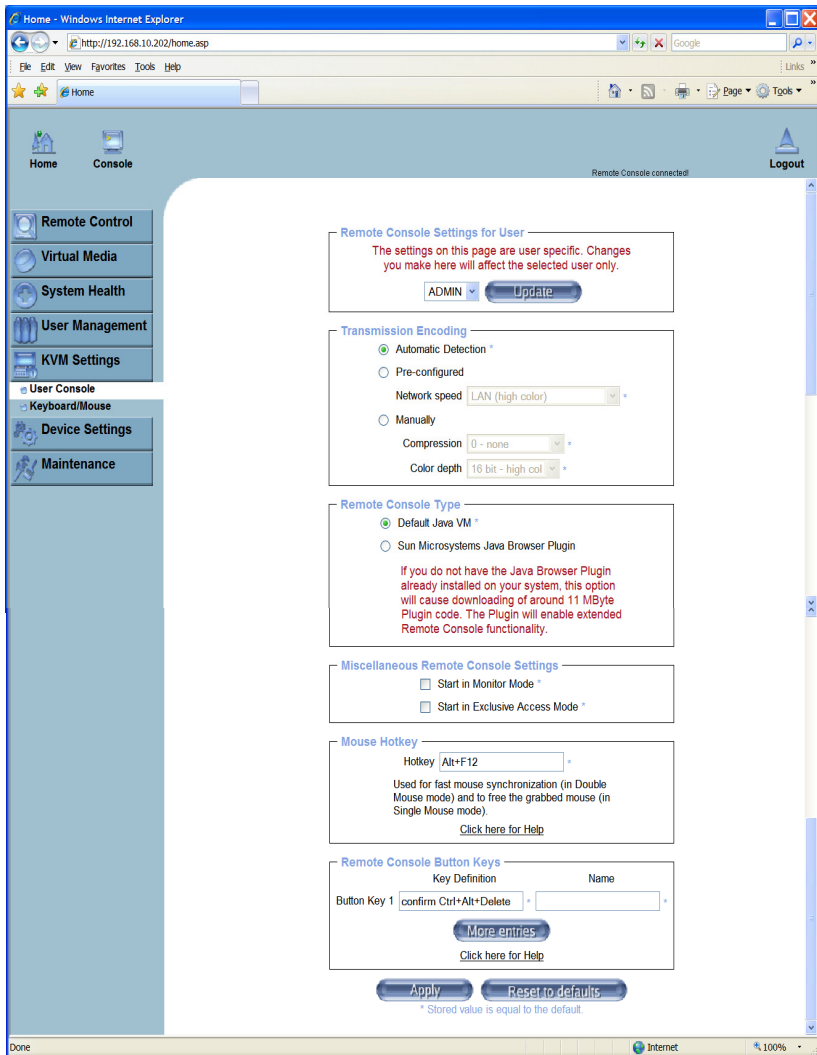
# Permissions



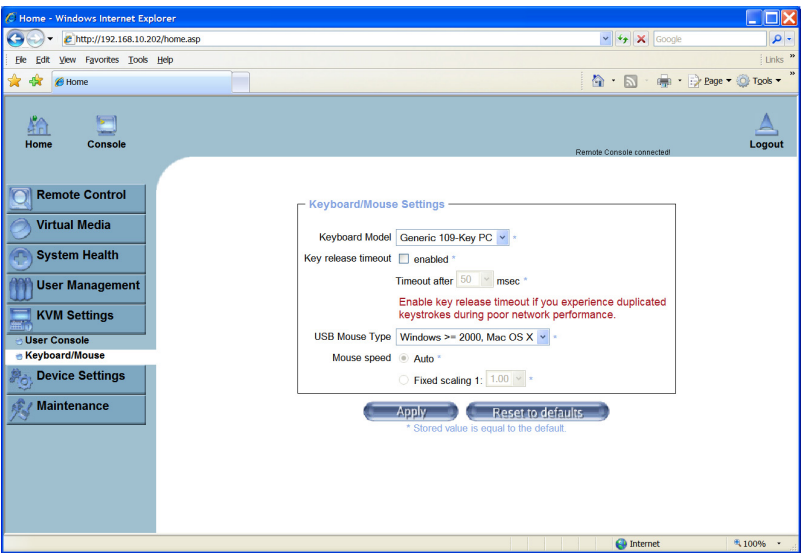
Each IPMI user has highly defined permissions which define which permission or capability is allowed. Users or groups can be created for monitoring, or defining each setting.

## **KVM Settings**

The remote network console can be configured for different behaviors and functionality. Some of the configurations include the button hot key functions and the screen sizes.



# Keyboard/Mouse Settings

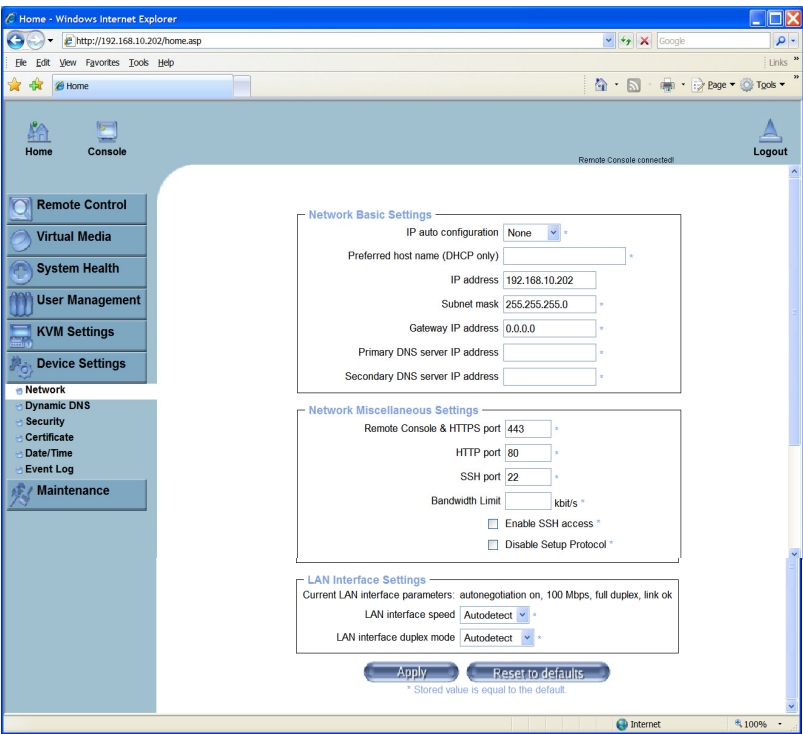


Several setttings for controlling the keyboard and mouse functionality are settable.

# Device Settings

## Network

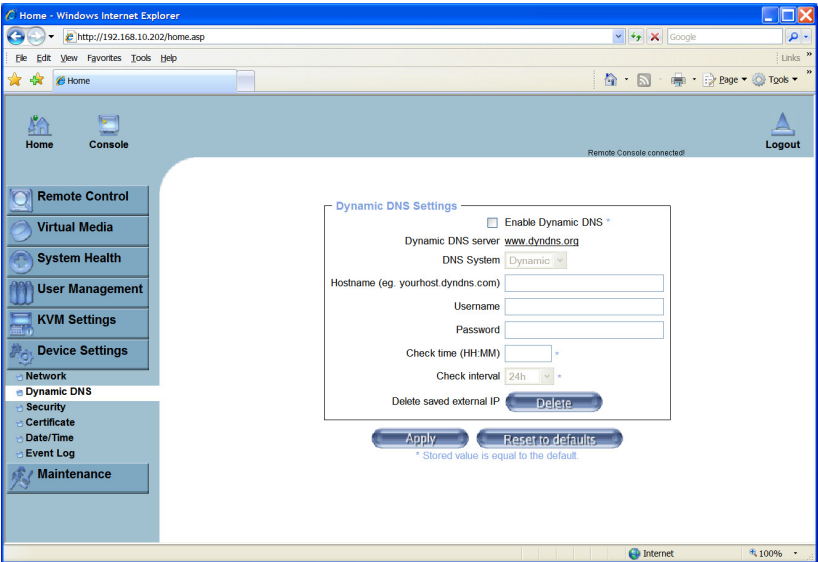
The IP Network and LAN settings are configurable via the web interface.





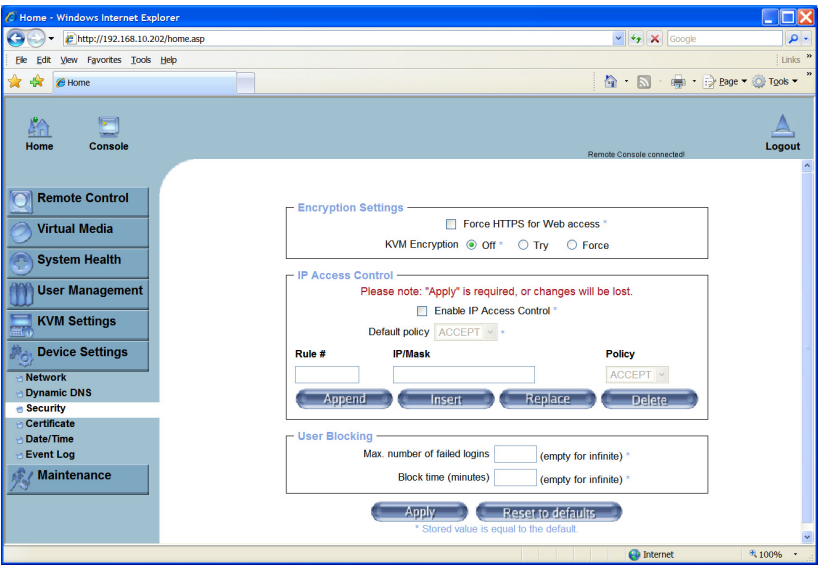
# Dynamic DNS

The IPMI system supports dynamic DNS, especially useful for DHCP network implementations.



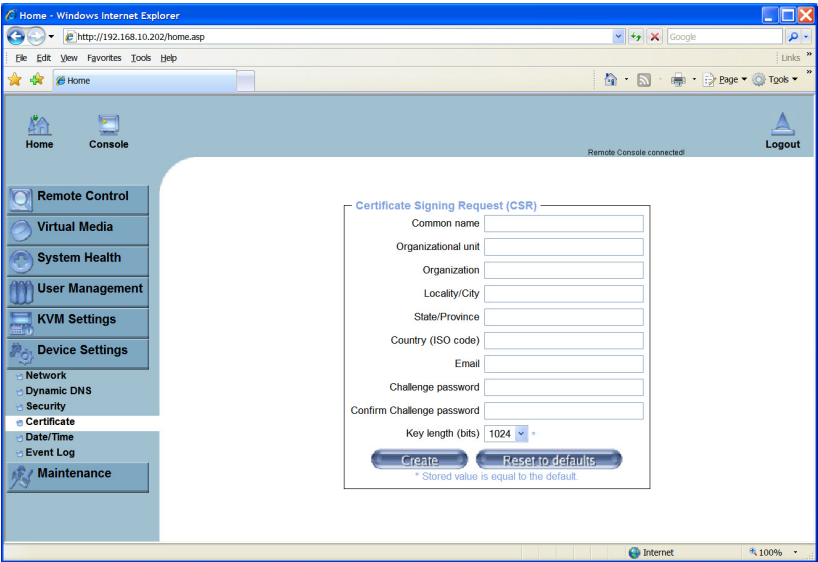
# Security Settings

Security settings include login breakin detection for blocking out users after failed login attempts, firewall access lists for access control, and forcing SSL access for the KVM and web management.



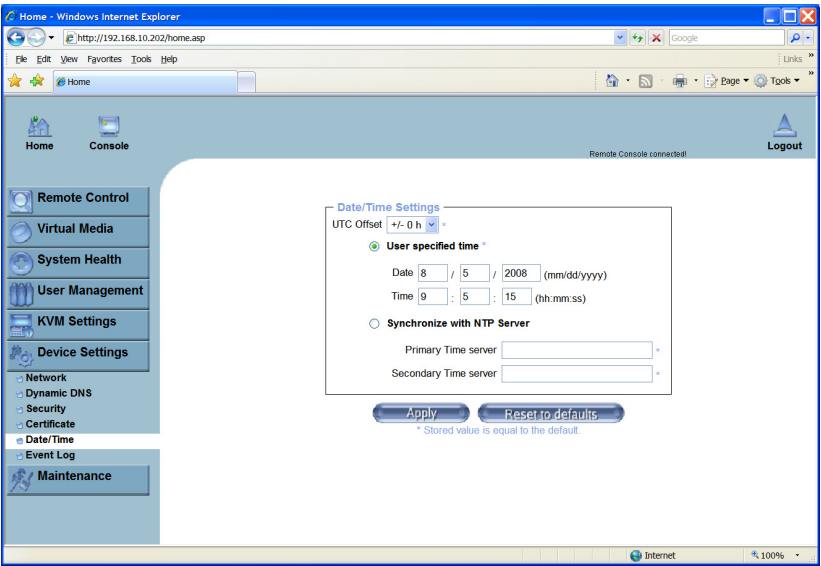
# Certificate

An end point certificate can be defined.



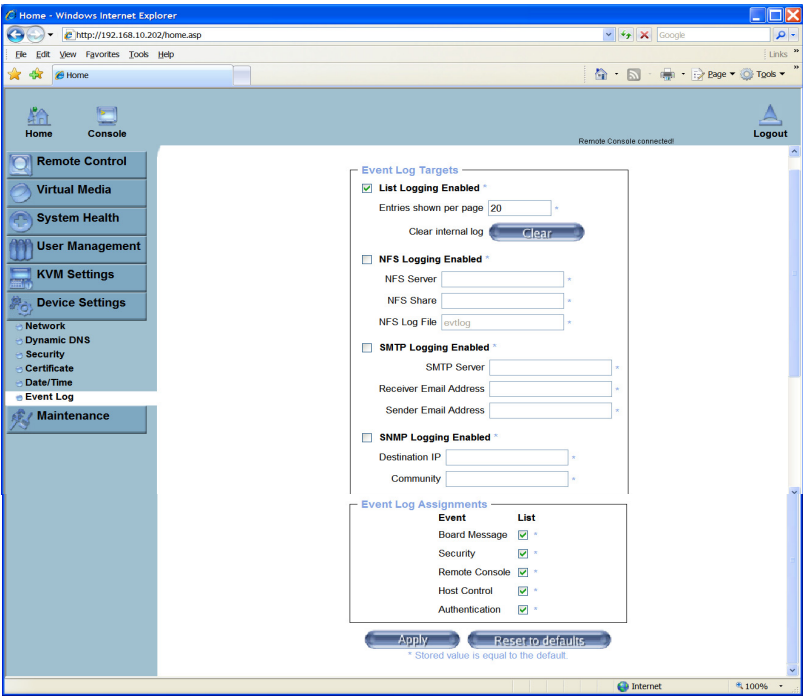
# Date/Time

The system time and date can be defined as well as NTP settings for automatic time updates.



# Event Log Settings

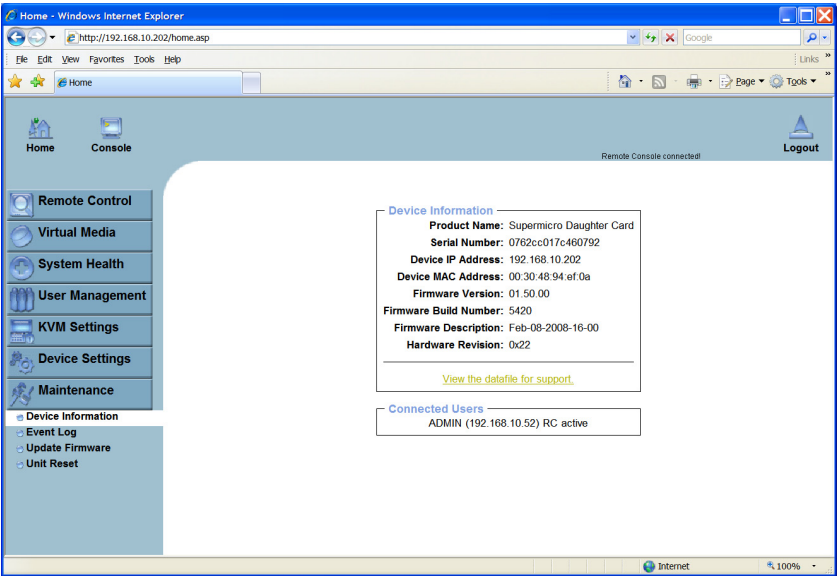
The events which occur can be redirected to remote file systems, remote logging systems, SNMP traps, etc.



# Maintenance

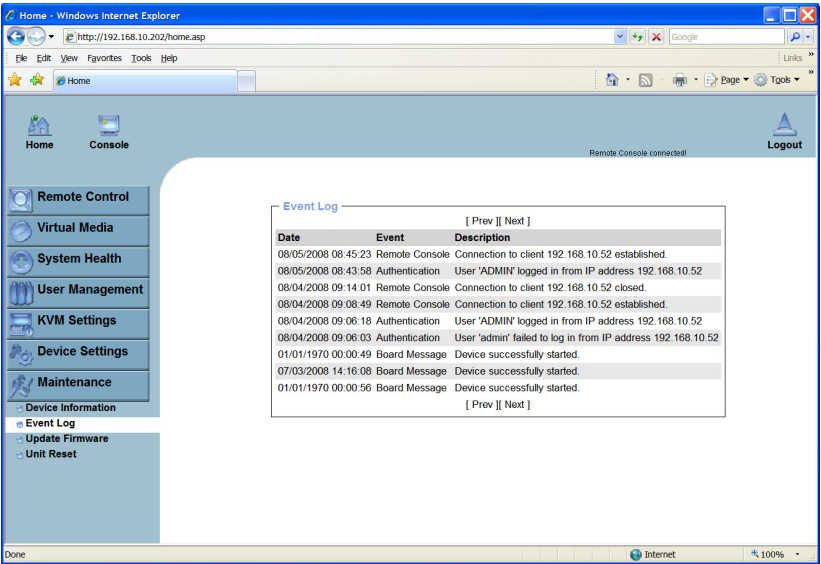
Specific system reports and upgrades are available.

## Device Information



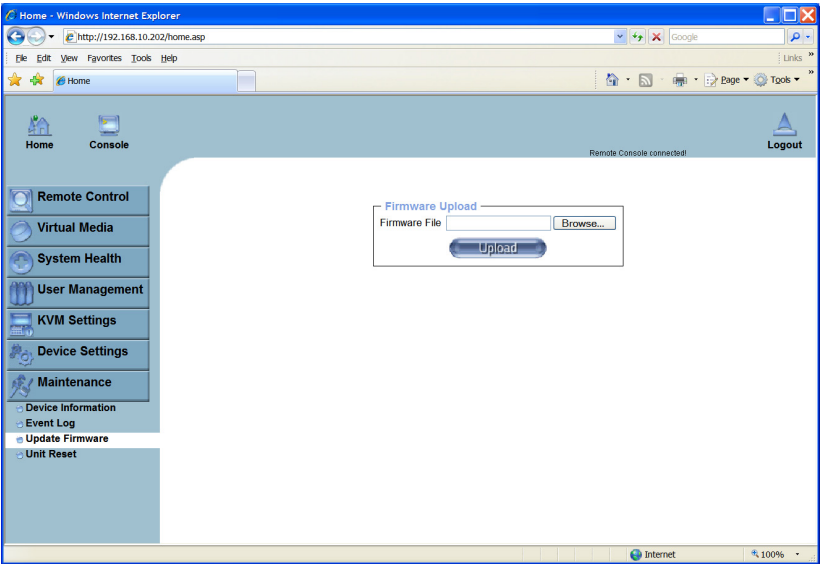
# Event Log

Report listing of system events.



# Update Firmware

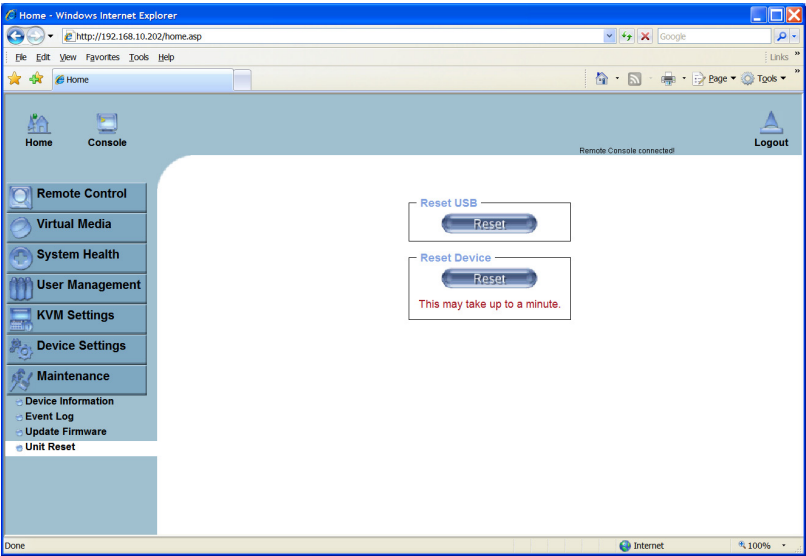
A firmware file supplied by nAppliance can be applied to upgrade the IPMI software system.





# Unit Reset

The USB interface, and the IPMI card can be hard rebooted with this screen.



## **Chapter 5: FFRS – Appliance Management Functions**

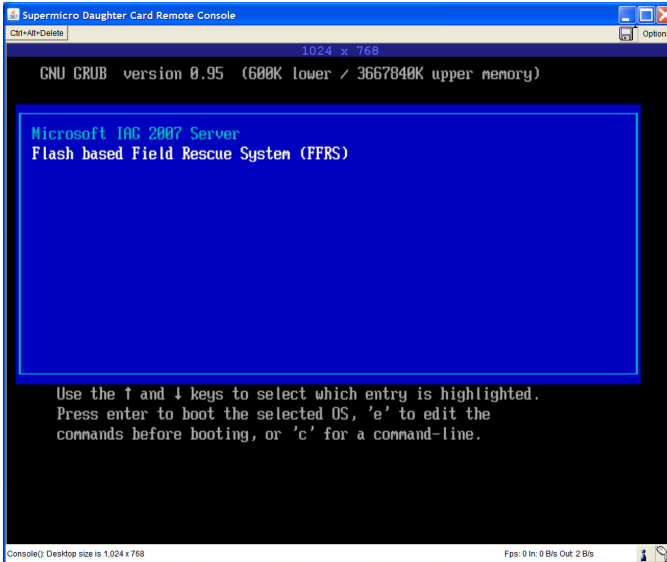
FFRS is the Flash based Field Recovery System, which is embedded on every nAppliance system within a DOM Flash drive. This system provides a set of management functions which can:

- Backup or Restore the complete system image of the appliance including the embedded applications
- Restore the appliance to it's factory default software configuration
- Manage the IPMI hardware interface and lights out console access system
- Provide other hardware or disk management functions performed during recovery or pre-boot

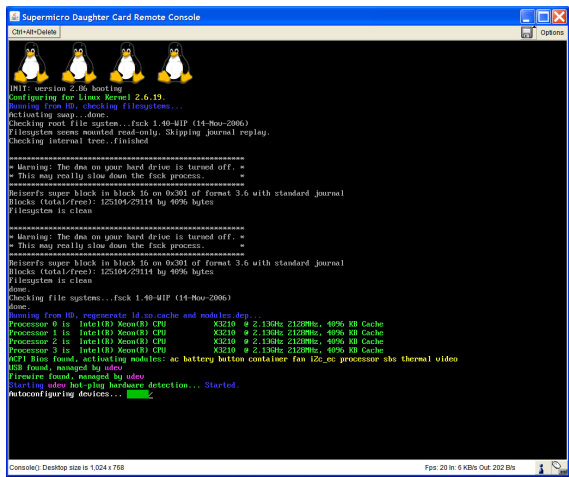
The FFRS is stored on a Flash Drive and can be booted independently of any operating environment running on the appliance. When combined with the IPMI remote console functionality and the OneFace Web Console, the nAppliance environment can be completely managed remotely over a network connection.

## Running FFRS

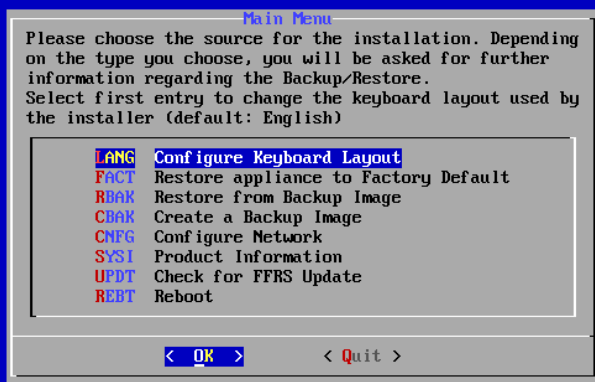
FFRS can be selected to boot during the appliance booting sequence. During the boot, the following screen will appear.



Select the FFRS option and the system will boot into a Linux environment.



Once FFRS is booted, the administrator will be presented with a menu of options. These menu items can be navigated through using the Up/Down arrow buttons, and an item can be selected by pressing the Enter key.

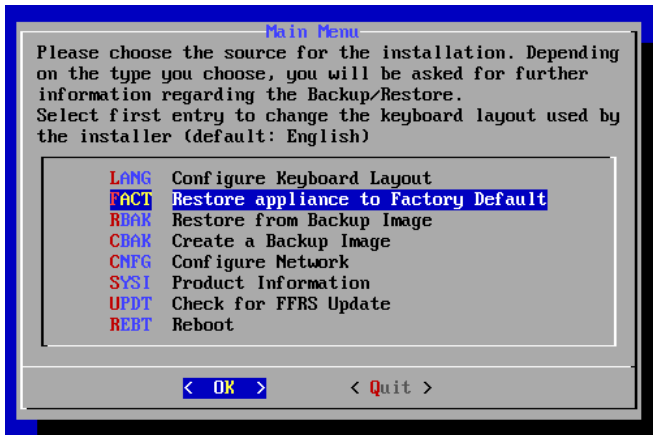


## Configure Keyboard Layout



Currently there are two keyboard layouts available, German and English.

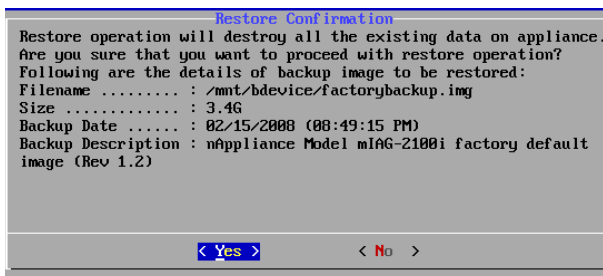
## Restore Appliance to Factory Defaults



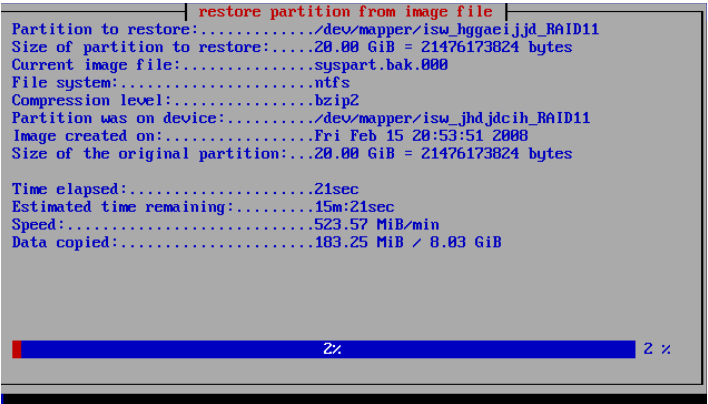
The appliance can be restored to factory defaults. This will completely replace the running operating system with a clean factory default version. This version will not have any user customizations.

The process will reload an operating system image, and in the case of Windows environments, will run through a set of installation and booting processes to recreate the environment.

Once this option is selected, the system will prompt to start the rebuild process.



When the restore is selected, a progress screen will appear. This will take at least 30 minutes depending on the system.



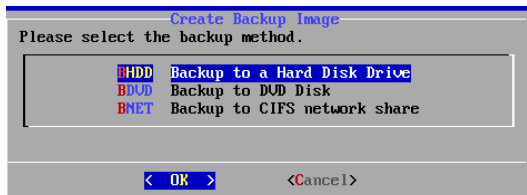
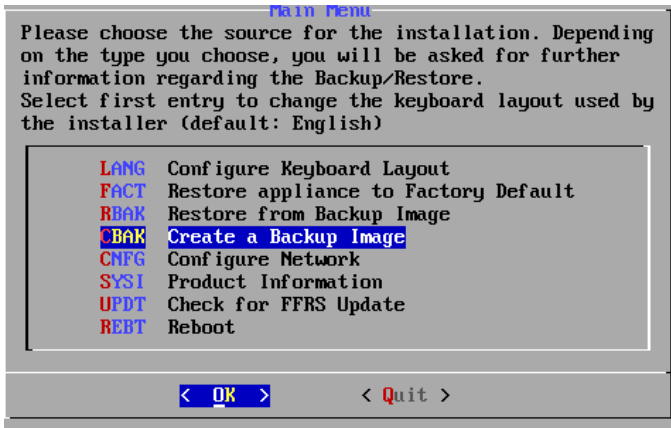
Once complete, the system will be booted into the environment state as it was shipped from nAppliance Networks.

On Windows systems, the operating system license key will have to be manually entered. This license key is located on a decal on the outside of the appliance.

The system will also need to be reactivated using the Microsoft reactivation system.

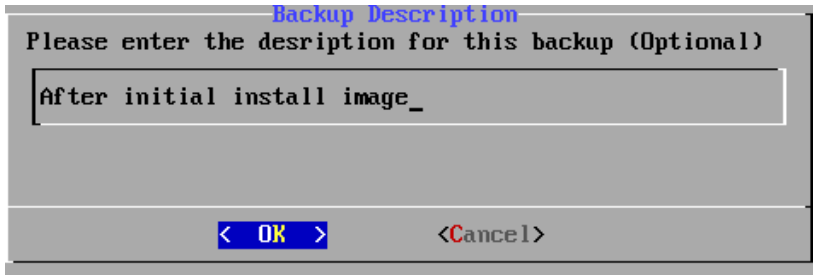
## Backup Appliance Image

The FFRS system includes an option to backup the appliance image. The backup image can be saved to an external Windows Share, written to a DVD, or saved within another partition on the appliance.

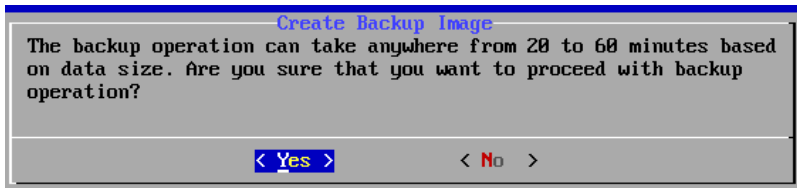


When selecting backup to a Hard Disk Drive (internal partition), the system will prompt for the backup image description. This description is used to select the backup image for restoration later.

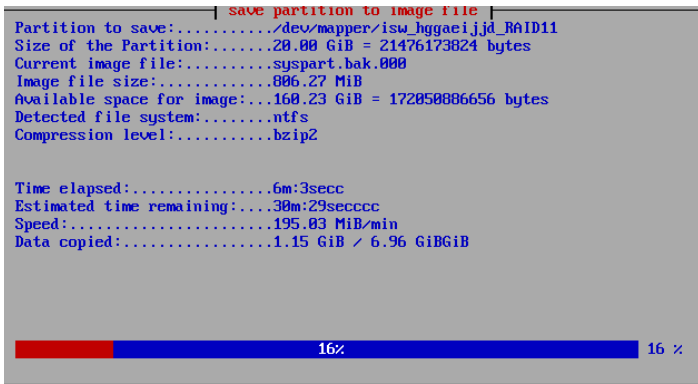




The backup will prompt to continue backup.

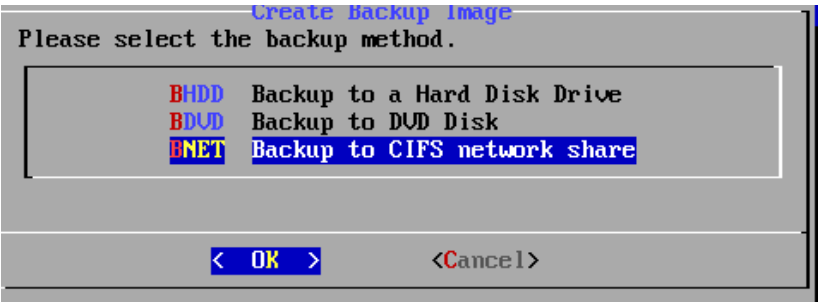


During the backup, the system will display a progress message box. Once complete the backup will reside on a partition and can be retrieved by the Restore process. This image can also be removed later if desired.

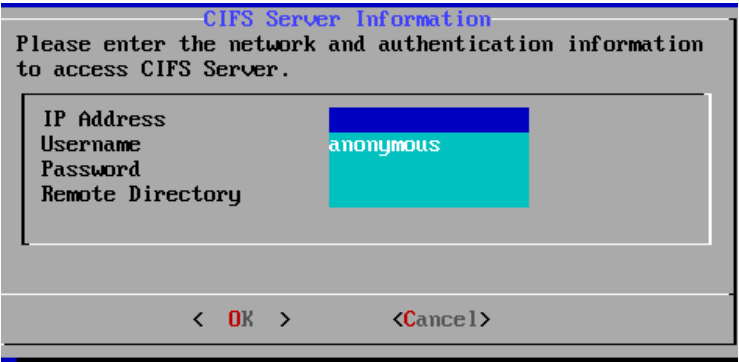


# Backup to Network Share

An appliance image backup can be written to a Windows network share.



This backup option will prompt you for the credentials of the remote share.



After entering the credentials, the backup will continue as before.

## Backup to DVD drive

An appliance image backup can be written to an attached DVD drive. If the appliance does not have a writable DVD drive installed, attach an external USB DVD writable drive.

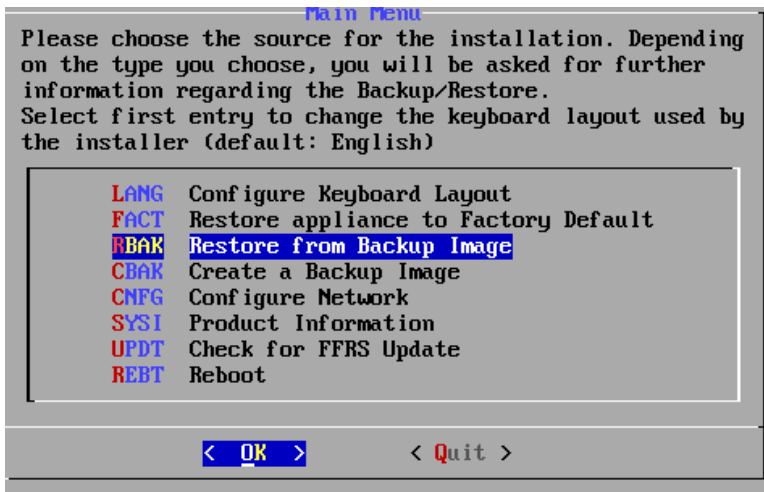


Once this option is selected, the system will attempt to mount the DVD.

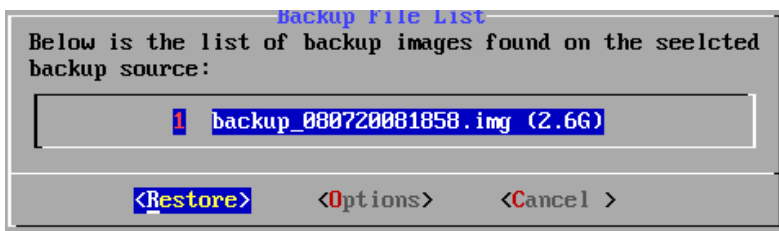
Once successful in accessing the drive, the backup will continue as normal.

## Restore from Backup

The appliance image can be restored from prior appliance backups made by FFRS. These backups can be stored on DVD disks, on remote Windows shares, or stored locally on the appliance on a special partition.



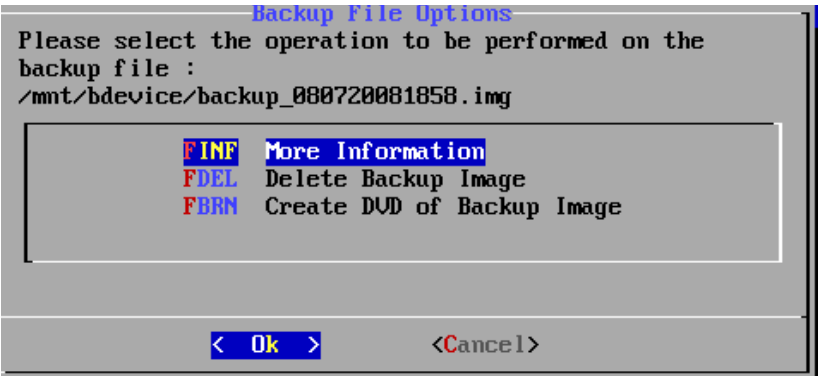
When restoring from a local partition image, the system will allow you to select the backup image.



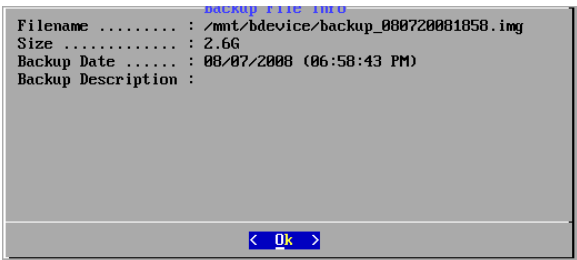
After selecting the backup image, the restore will continue.

## Restore Options Tab

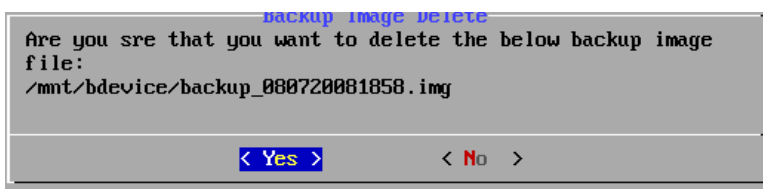
Under the options tab, there are several options available to allow you to review the backups and select the correct version.



More Information – Display the details of the backup image file.

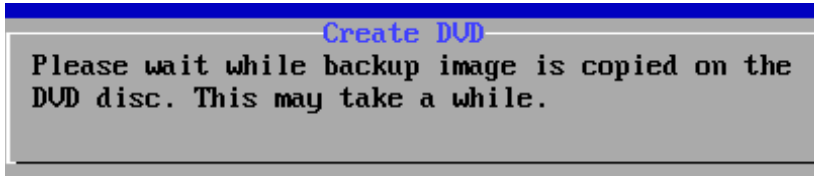


Delete Backup Image – Select the image from the list for deletion.

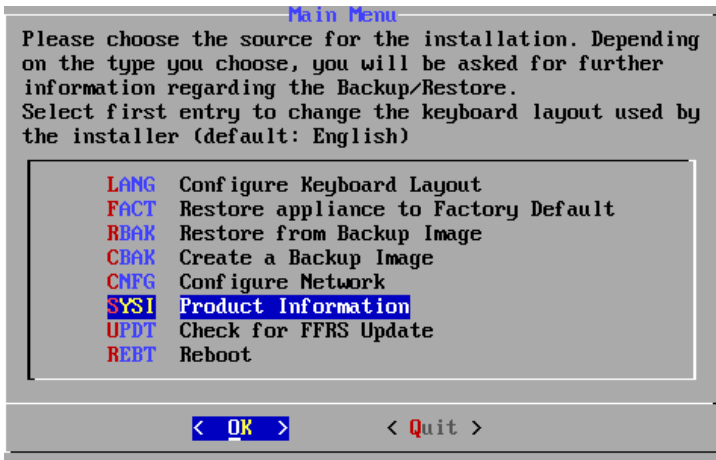


## Create DVD of Backup Image

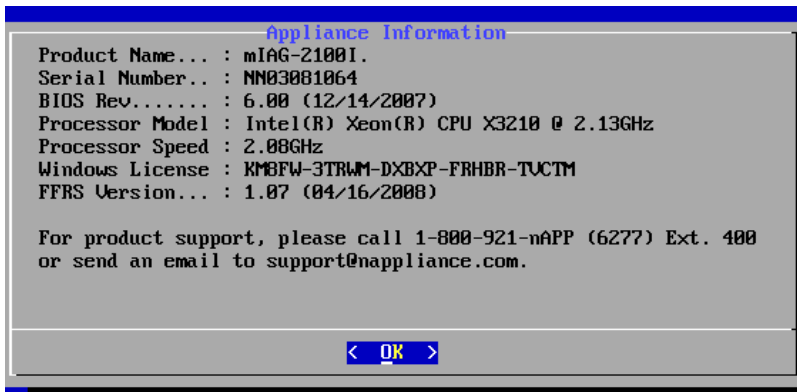
A copy of the backup image stored on the local partition can be written to a DVD. Select this option to write to an embedded DVD drive or attach an external USB DVD drive.



## Product Information



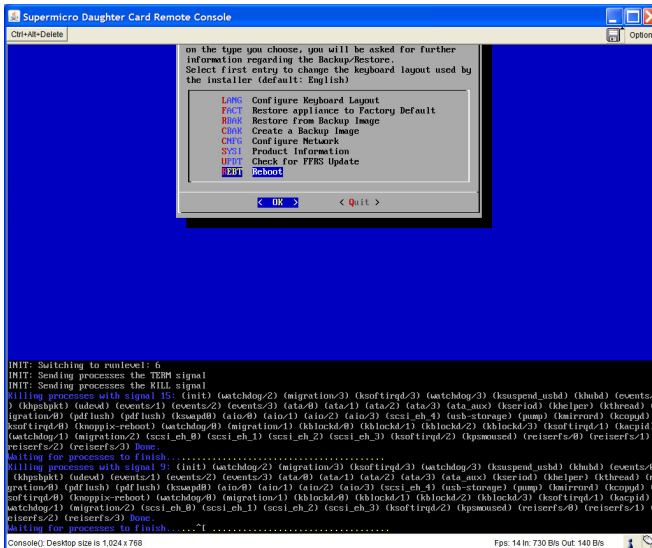
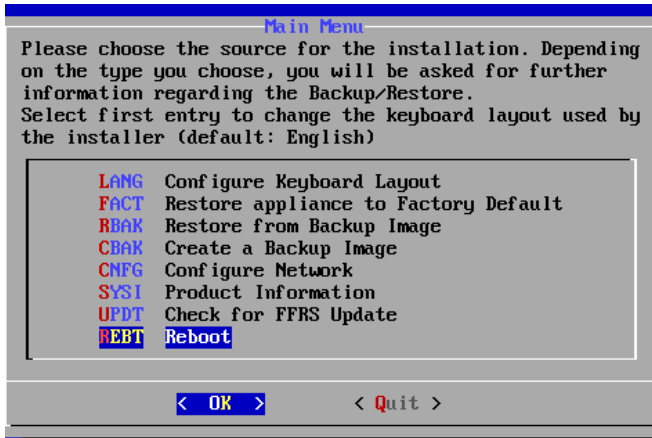
The Product Information function will list product details such as hardware and software models and versions.





## Reboot Appliance

The reboot function will reboot the appliance. This is used to exit FFRS and return to the default running image on the appliance.

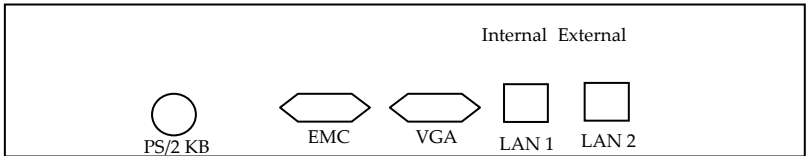




# Appendix 1 – Hardware Port Configurations

## mIAG-500i iIAG-1100i

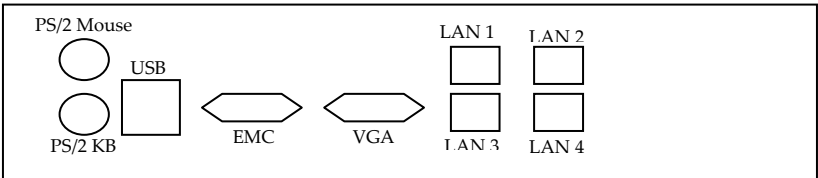
I/O Ports



IPMI (Optional): Internal will also be used as IPMI port

## mISA-500w mISA-1100B mISA-1100W

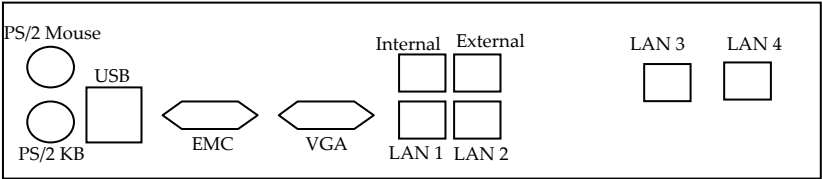
I/O Ports



IPMI (Optional): LAN 1 will also be used as IPMI port

# mIAG-1200i

## I/O Ports



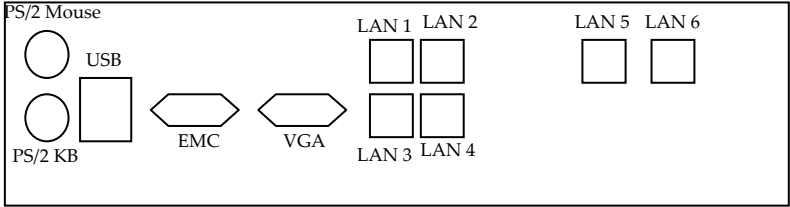
IPMI (Optional): Internal will also be used as IPMI port

# mISA-1200W

# mISA-1200B

# mISAE-1500E

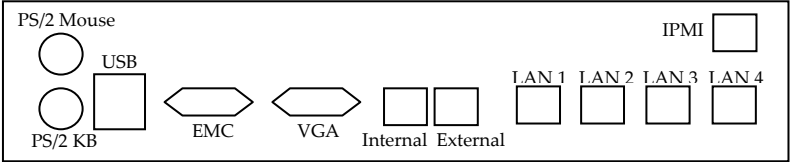
## I/O Ports



IPMI (Optional): LAN 1 will also be used as IPMI port

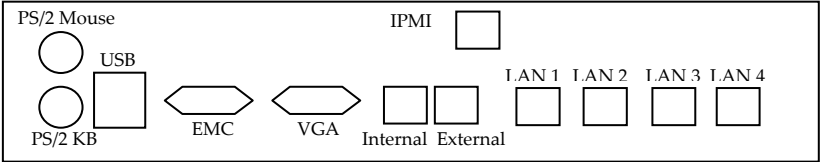
**mIAG-2100i**

**I/O Ports**



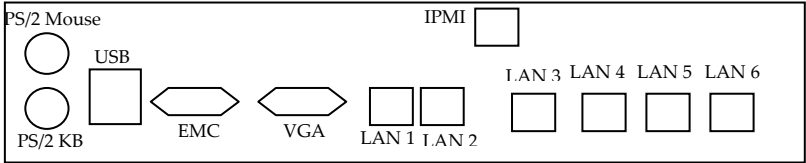
**mIAG-2200i**

**I/O Ports**



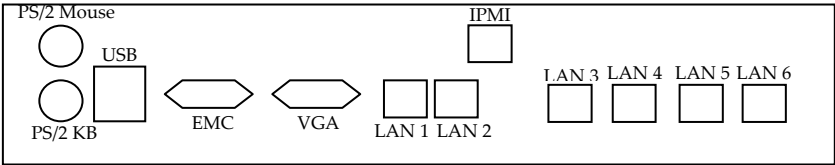
**mISAE-2100E/B**  
**mISA-2100S**

I/O Ports



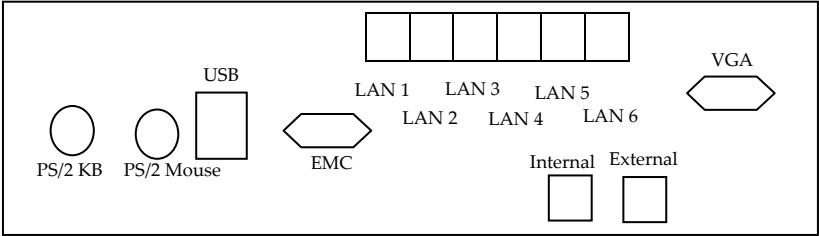
**mISAE-2200E/B**  
**mISA-2200S**

I/O Ports



**mIAG-3200i**

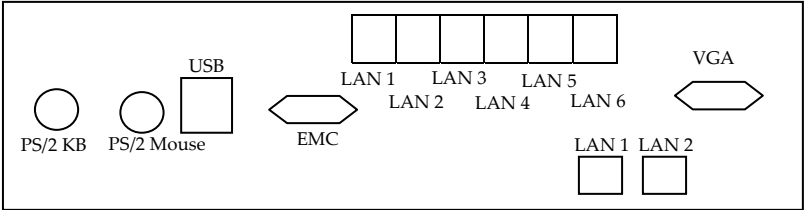
I/O Ports



IPMI: Internal will also be used as IPMI port

**mISAE-3200E/B**  
**mISA-3200S**

I/O Ports



IPMI: LAN 1 will also be used as IPMI port

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